

Travaux de thèse

Rôle des formes de phosphore organique dans la disponibilité et
l'acquisition du phosphore par les plantes

Issifou Amadou

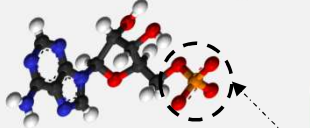
Directeur de thèse : Michel-Pierre Faucon

Co-directeur de thèse : David Houben

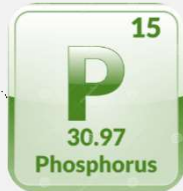
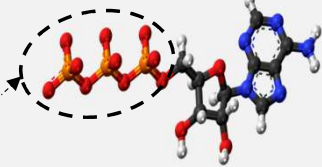
De l'importance du phosphore....

Pas de production agricole sans phosphore

ATP: Métabolisme énergétique



ADN : Processus vitaux



Ecosystèmes naturels (Fan et al., 2020)



Production agricole (Hou et al., 2020)

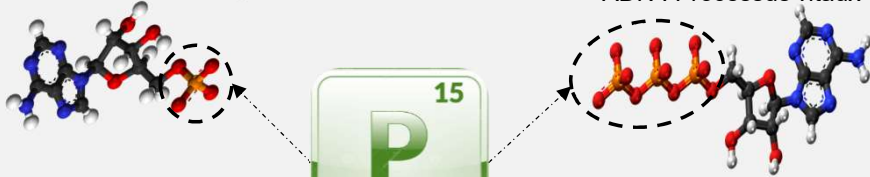


De l'importance du phosphore....

Pas de production agricole sans phosphore

ATP: Métabolisme énergétique

ADN : Processus vitaux



Ecosystèmes naturels (Fan et al., 2020)



Production agricole (Hou et al., 2020)



Mais il s'agit d'un facteur limitant majeur pour l'agriculture.

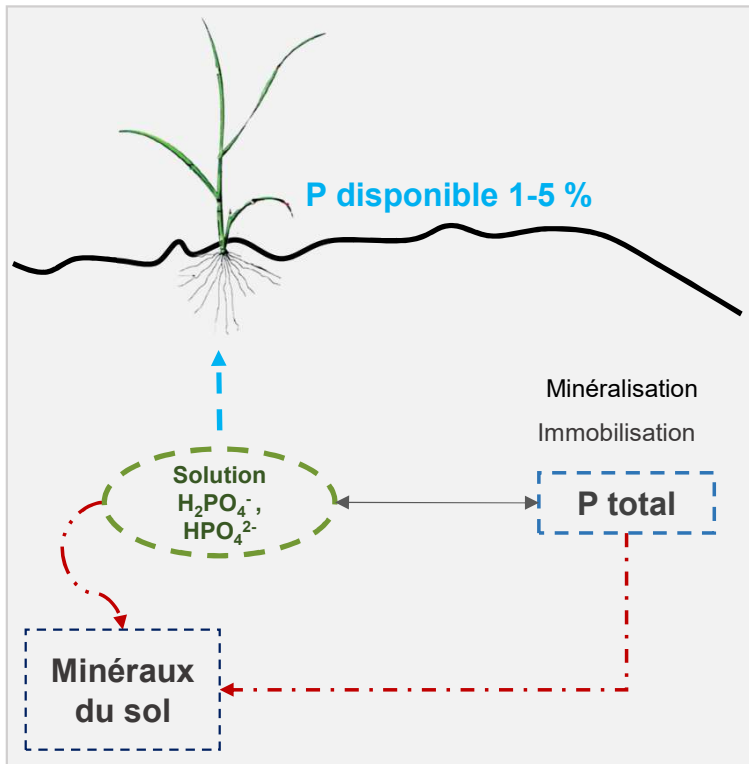


75 % des sols du monde
32 % des terres cultivées
43 % des pâturages

Lun et al., 2018

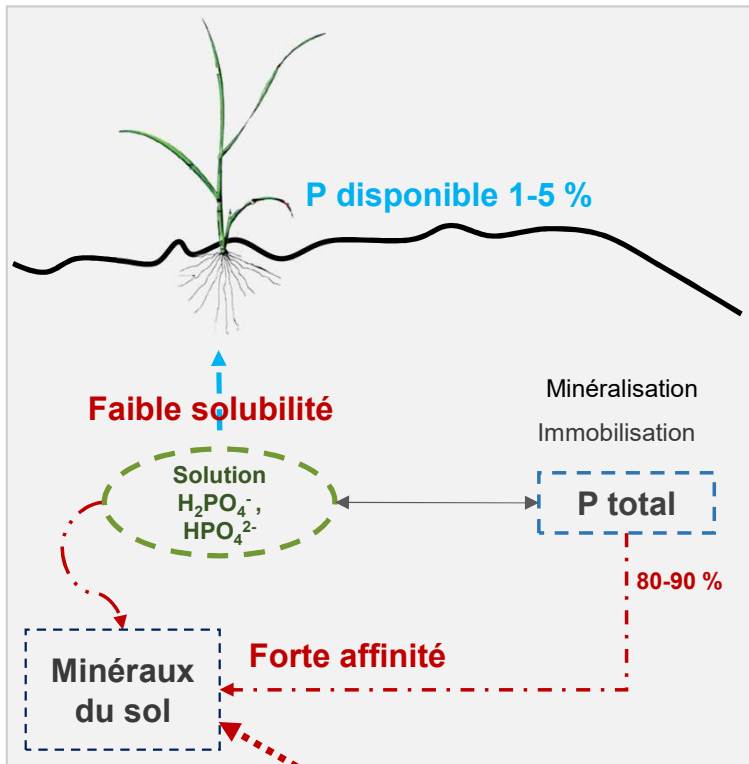
Cause de la limitation et principaux défis

Causes de la limitation en P ?



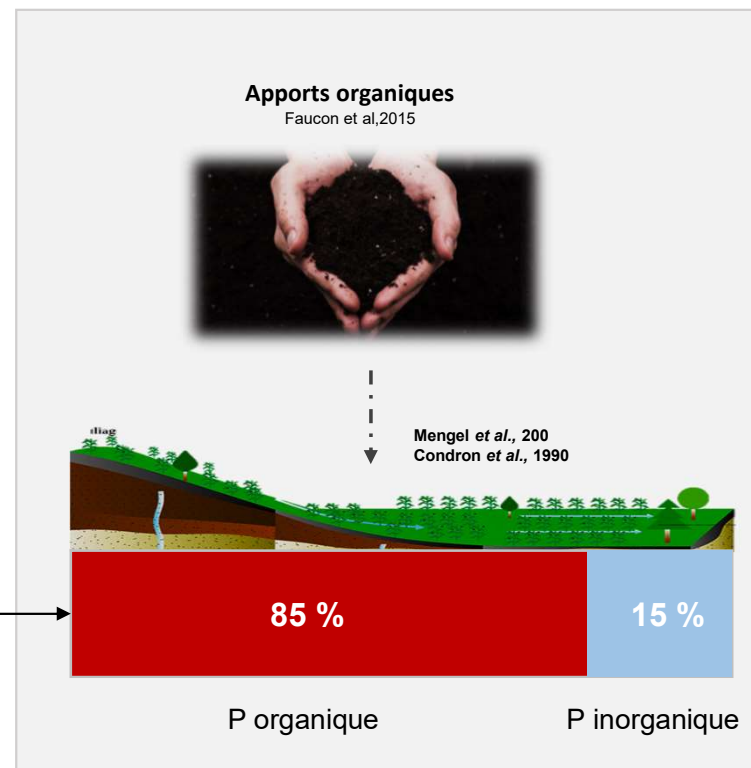
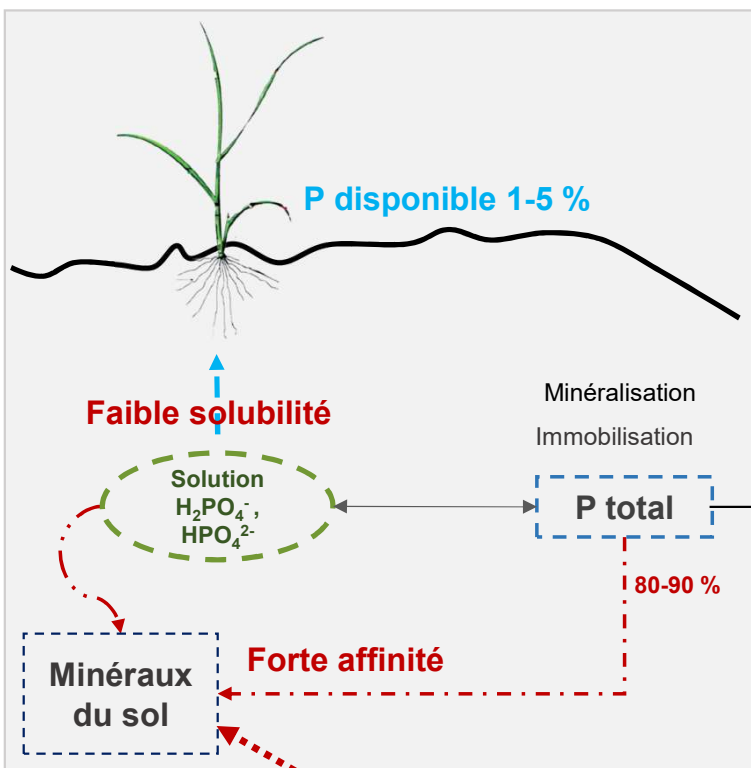
Cause de la limitation et principaux défis

Causes de la limitation en P ?



Cause de la limitation et principaux défis

Causes de la limitation en P ?



Diverses formes de P dans les apports organiques

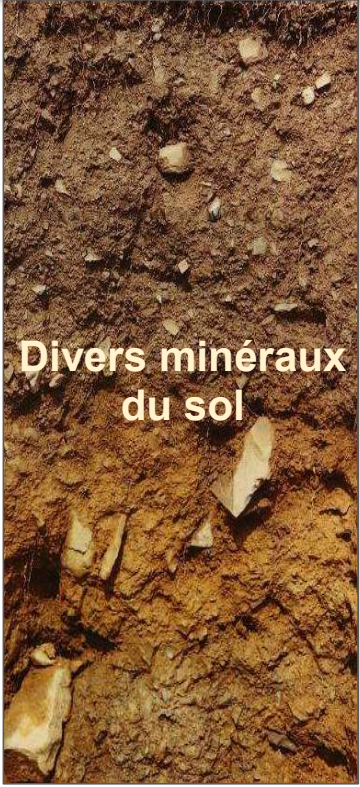


NPK

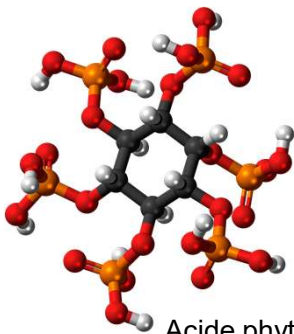
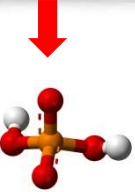
Vs

Apports organiques

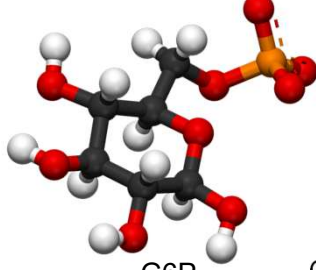
Multiples formes



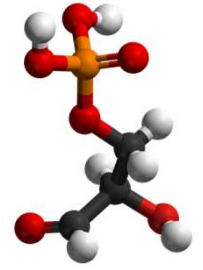
Divers minéraux du sol



Acide phytique

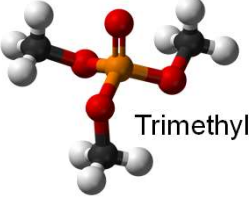


G6P

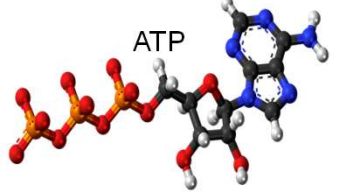
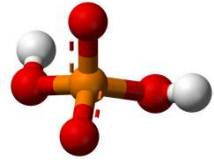


Glycerol 2-phosphate

← Facteurs déterminant les interactions ?

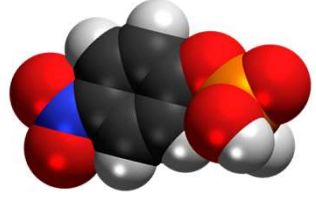
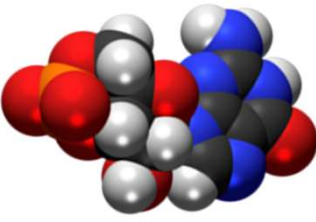


Trimethyl Phosphate

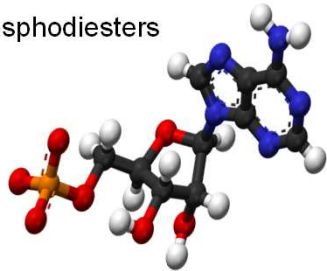


ATP

Phosphodiesters



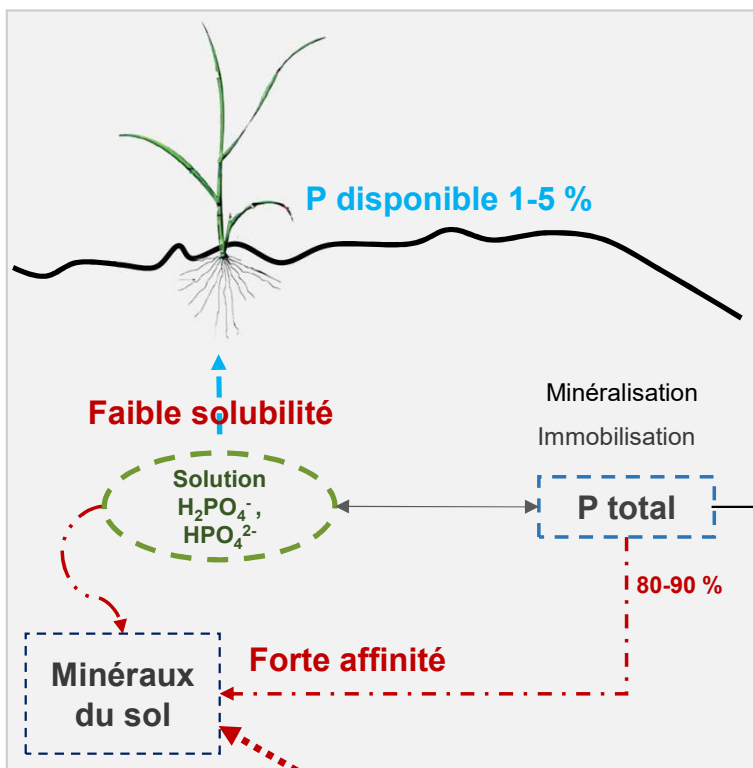
Pnpp



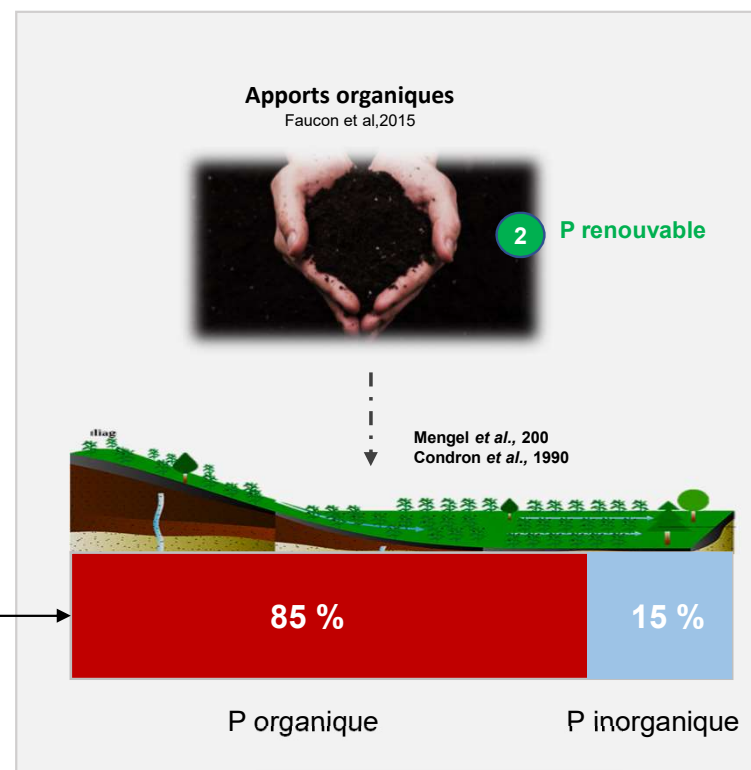
Faucon et al., 2015; Kahiluoto et al., 2015

Cause de la limitation et principaux défis

Causes de la limitation en P ?



Quels sont les défis ?



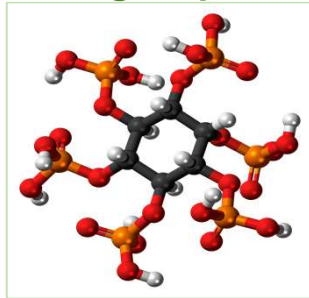
1 Recycler le P du sol
Elser and Bennett, 2011

..... Et comment mobiliser ces réservoirs de P ?

P renouvelable



Mobilisation du
P organique

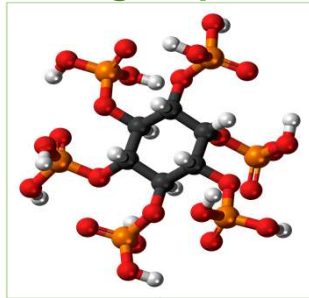


..... Et comment mobiliser ces réservoirs de P ?

P renouvelable

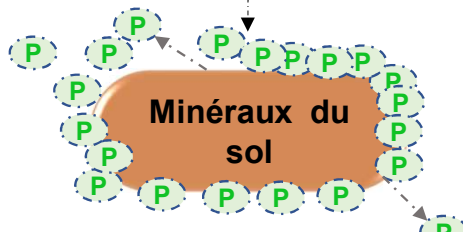


Mobilisation du P organique



1 Dynamique?

Adsorption
Désorption



..... Et comment mobiliser ces réservoirs de P ?

P renouvelable

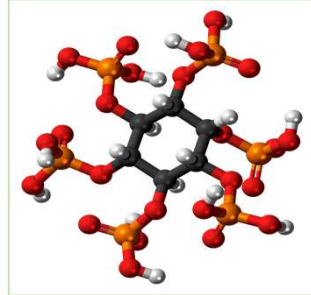


2 Interaction N-P organiques?



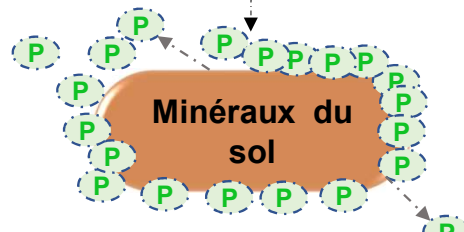
La disponibilité
Limitation/colimitation
en P
Vitousek et al., 2010

Mobilisation du P organique



1 Dynamique?

Adsorption
Désorption



..... Et comment mobiliser ces réservoirs de P ?

P renouvelable

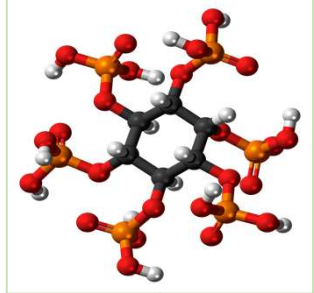


2 Interaction N-P organiques?



La disponibilité
Limitation/colimitation en P
Vitousek et al., 2010

Mobilisation du P organique



3 Influence?

Traits morphologiques

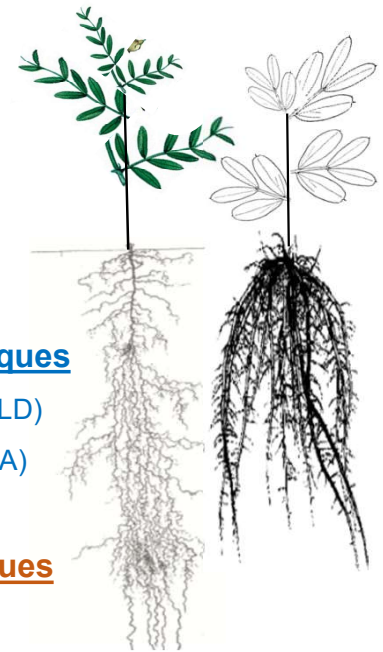
- Root length density (RLD)
- Root surface area (RSA)
- Fine root (FR)

Traits physiologiques

- PME activity
- Carboxylate release
- H⁺ release

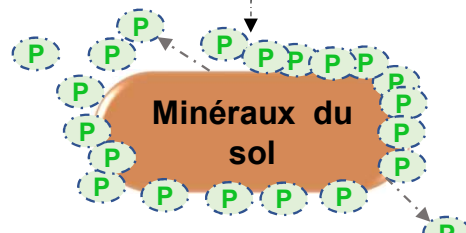
Stratégie d'acquisition du P

Lynch, 2015;
Nielsen et al., 1998



1 Dynamique?

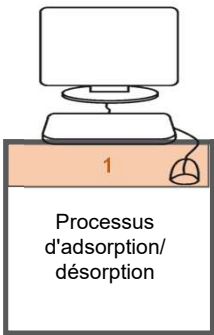
Adsorption
Désorption



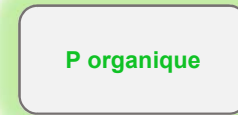
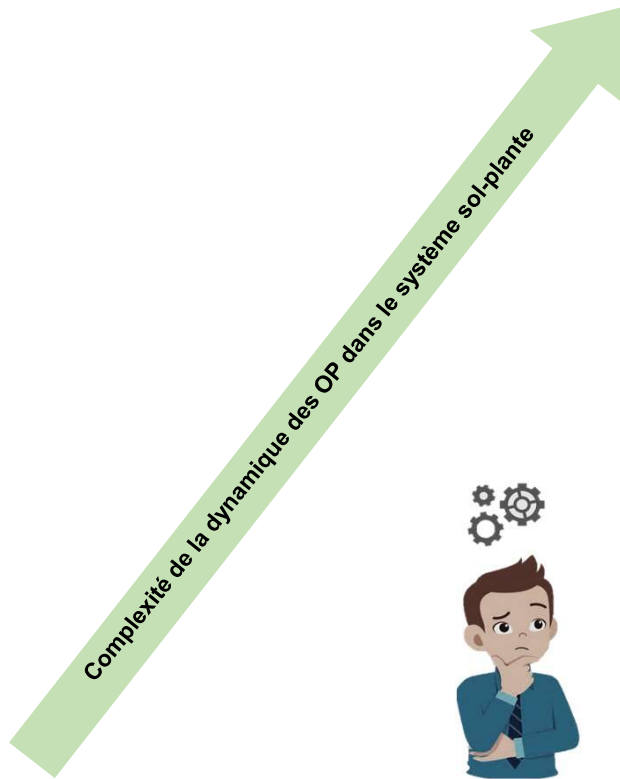
Méthodologie expérimentale



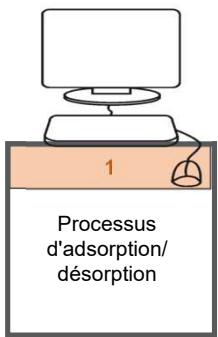
Méthodologie expérimentale



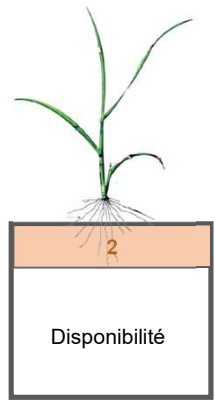
Expériences de sorption



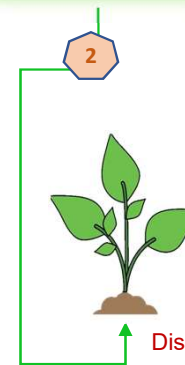
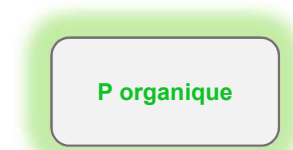
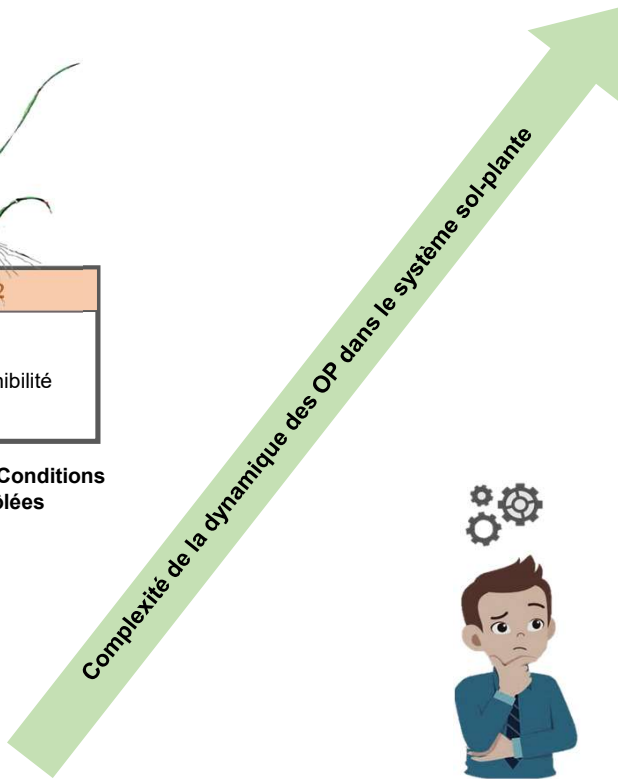
Méthodologie expérimentale



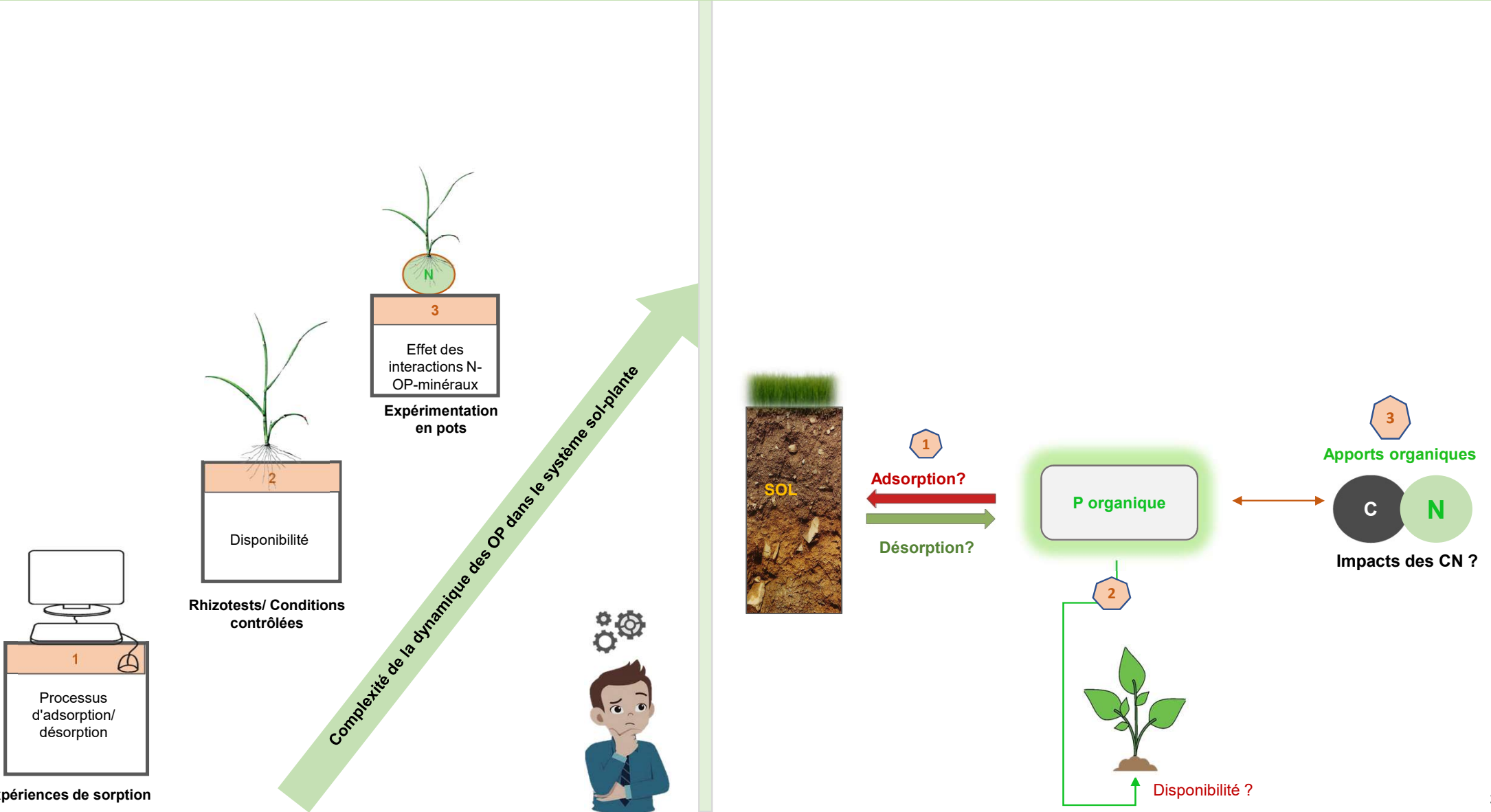
Expériences de sorption



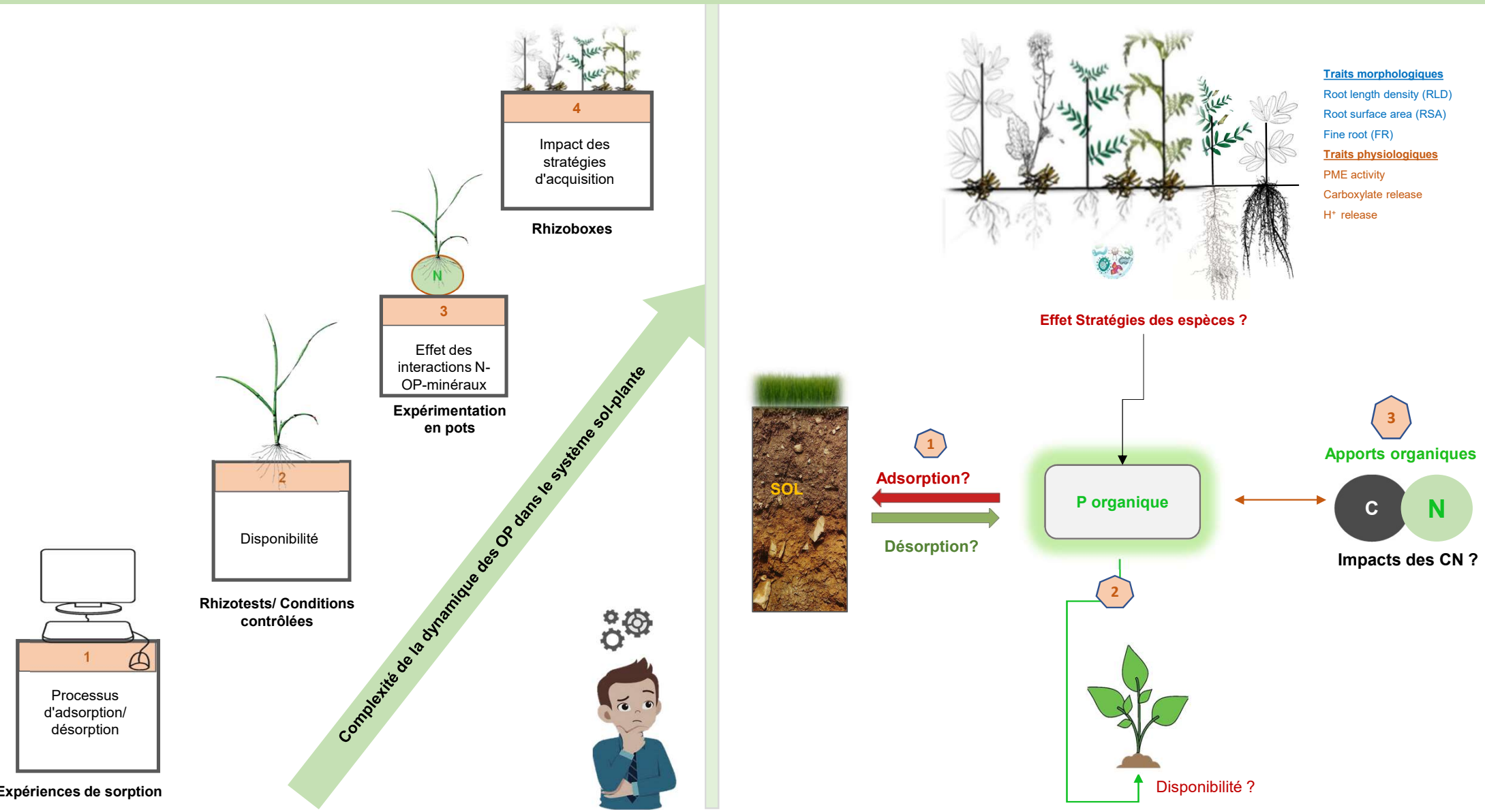
Rhizotests/ Conditions contrôlées

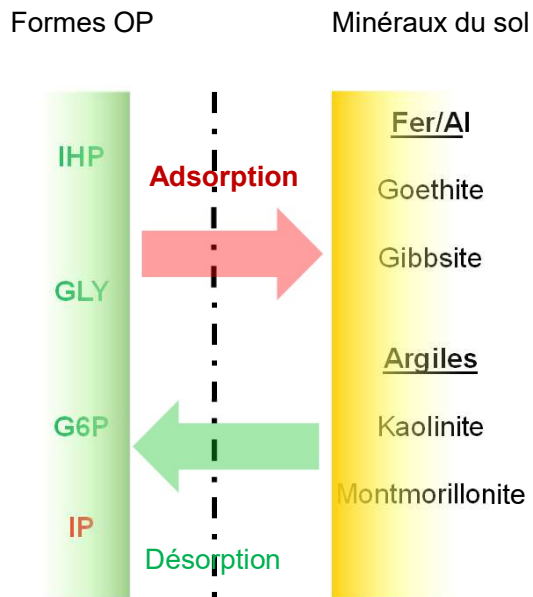


Méthodologie expérimentale



Méthodologie expérimentale



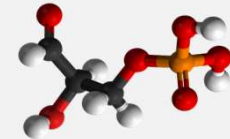


Isothermes
d'adsorption/désorption à pH
5,5

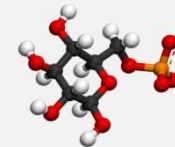
Inositol hexakisphosphate (IHP)



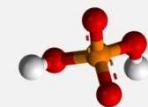
Glycerol 2-phosphate (GLY)

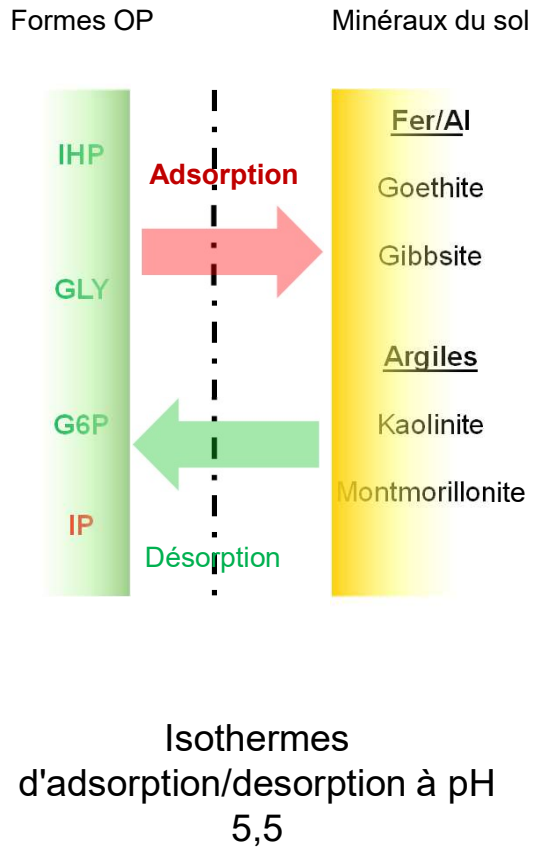


Glucopyranose-6-phosphate (G6P)

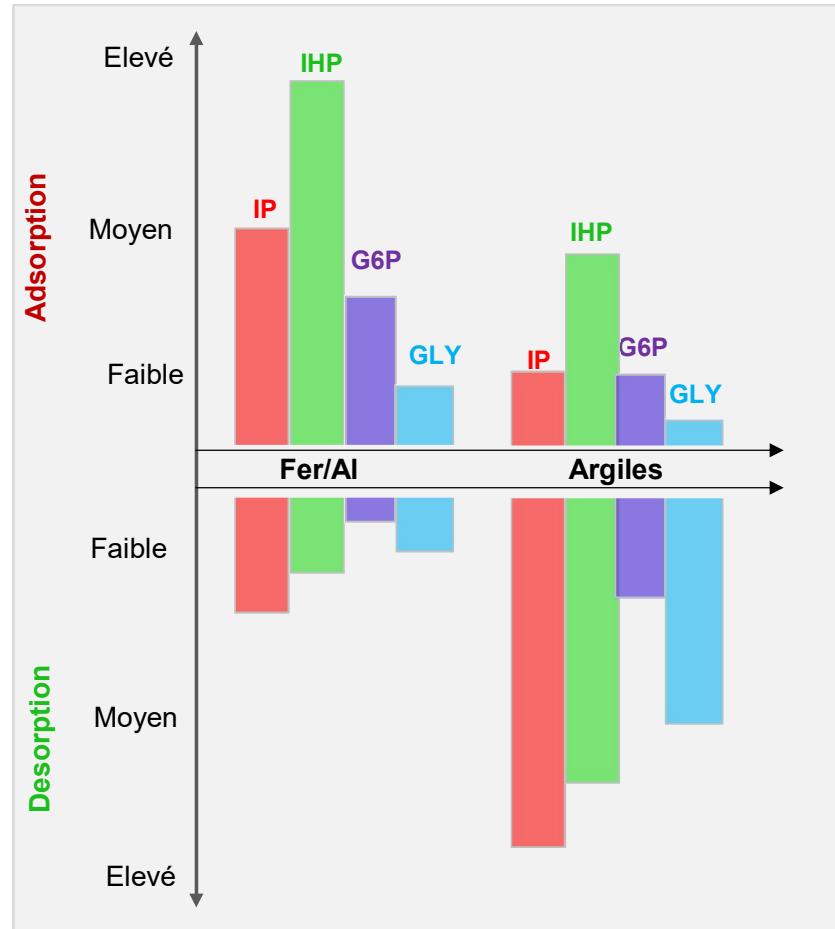


IP

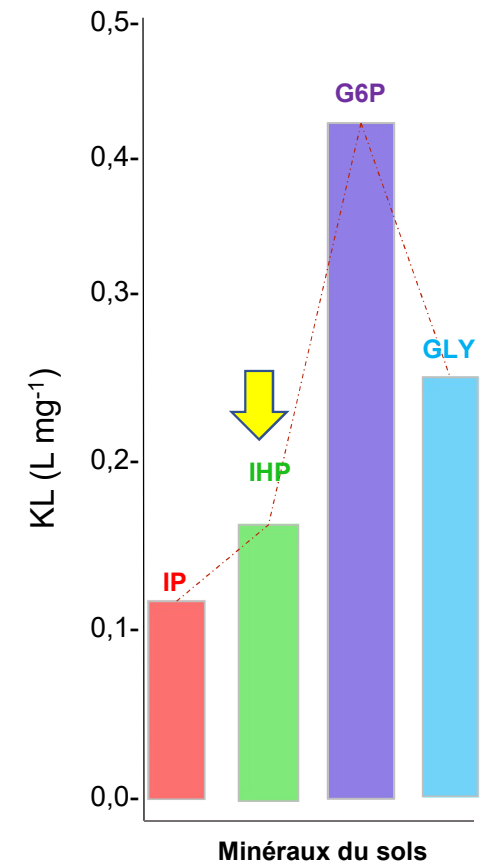


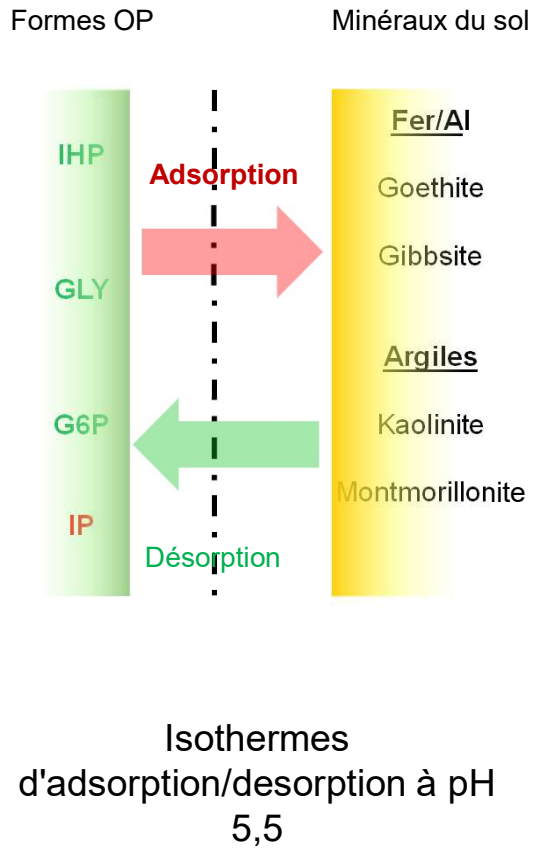


Adsorption/désorption contrastée des P org

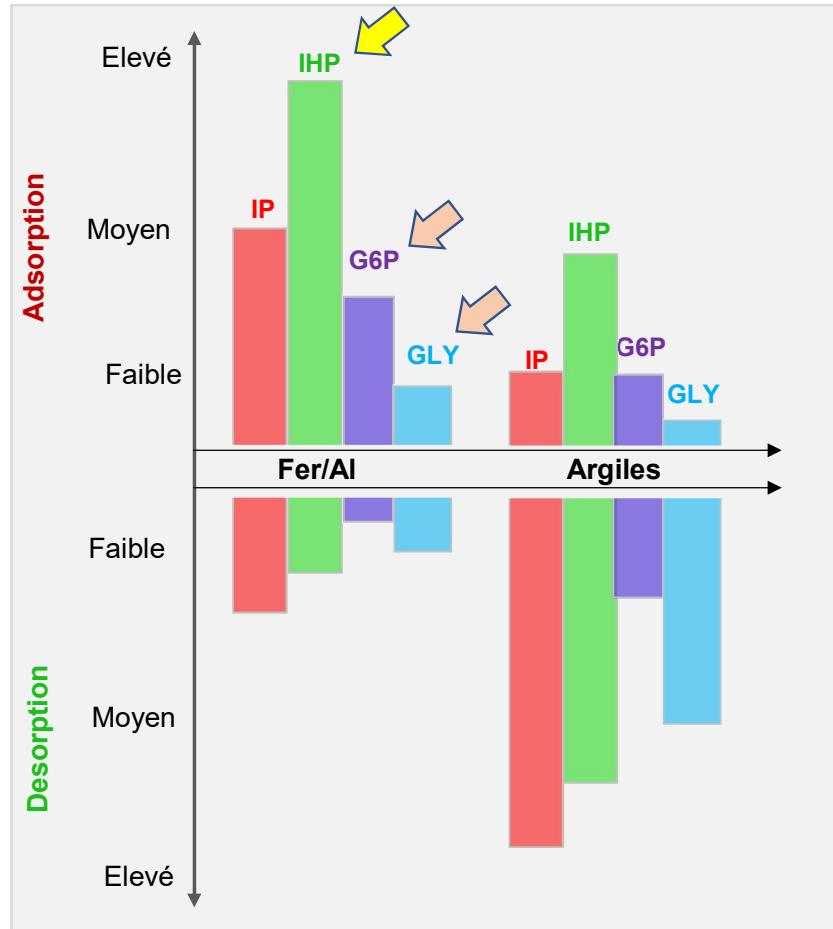


Force de liaison P org > IP

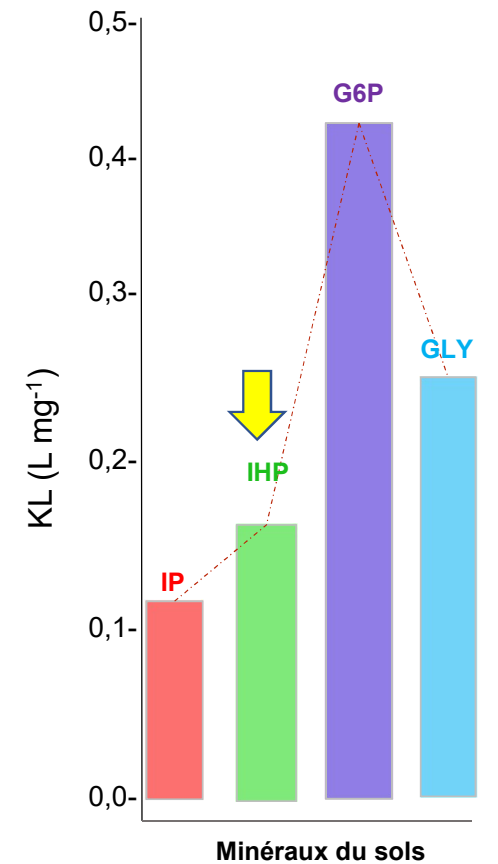


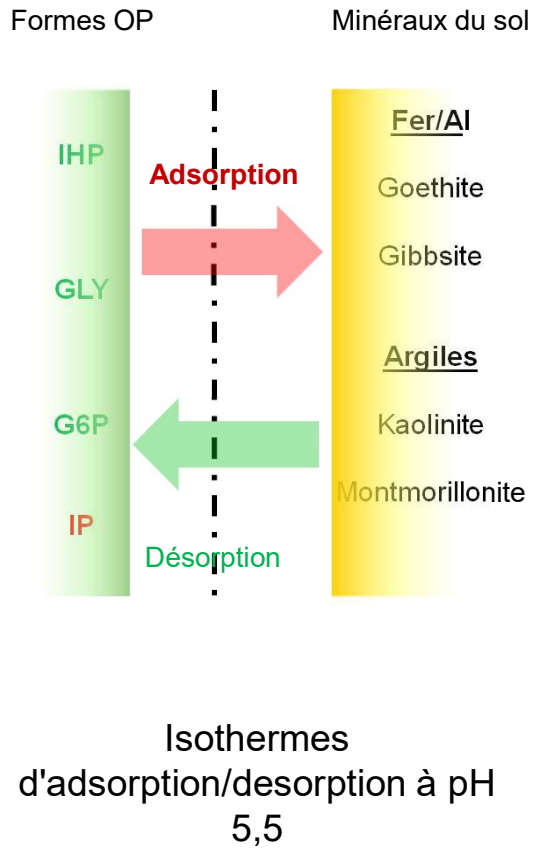


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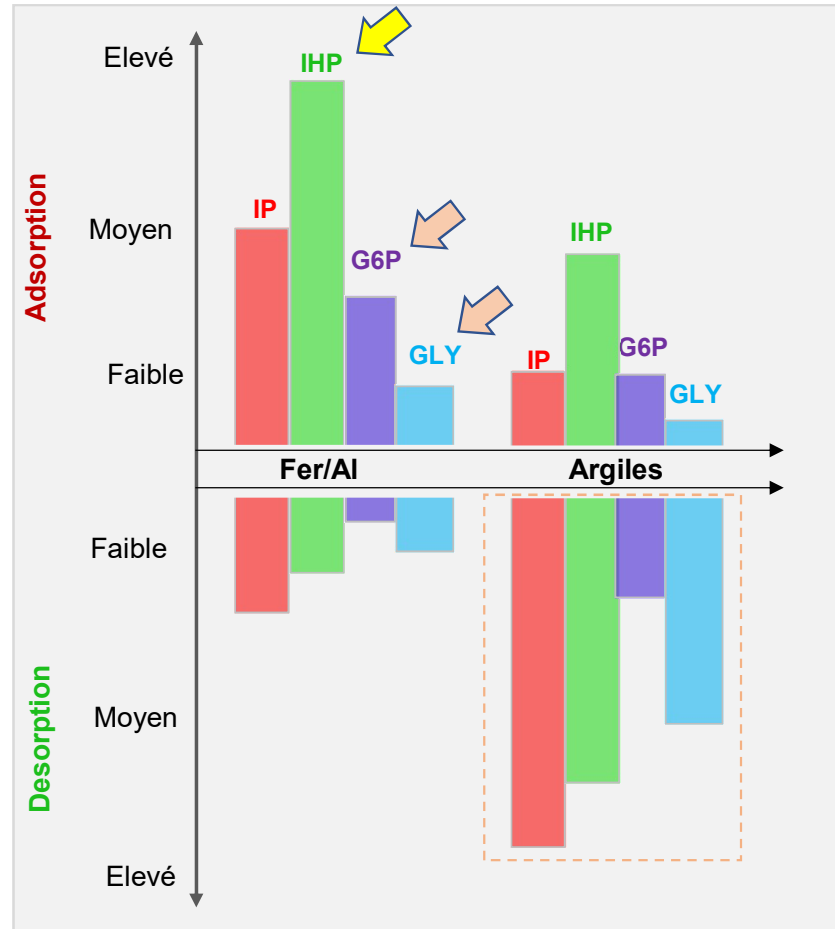


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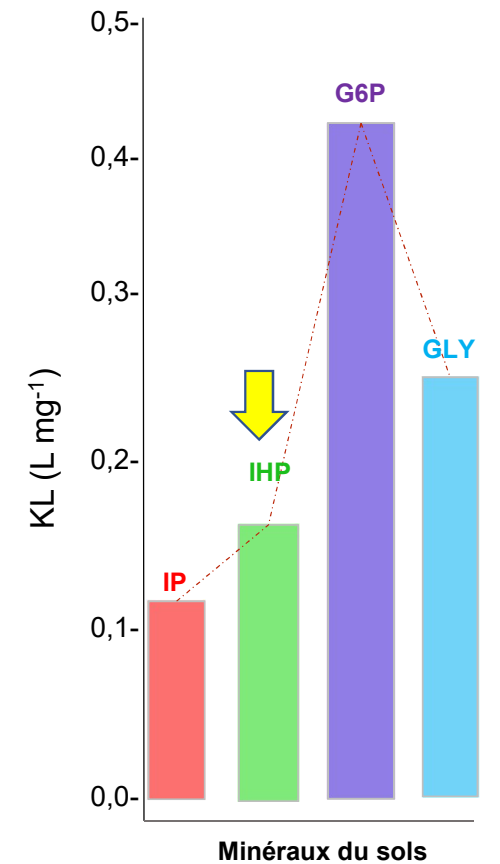


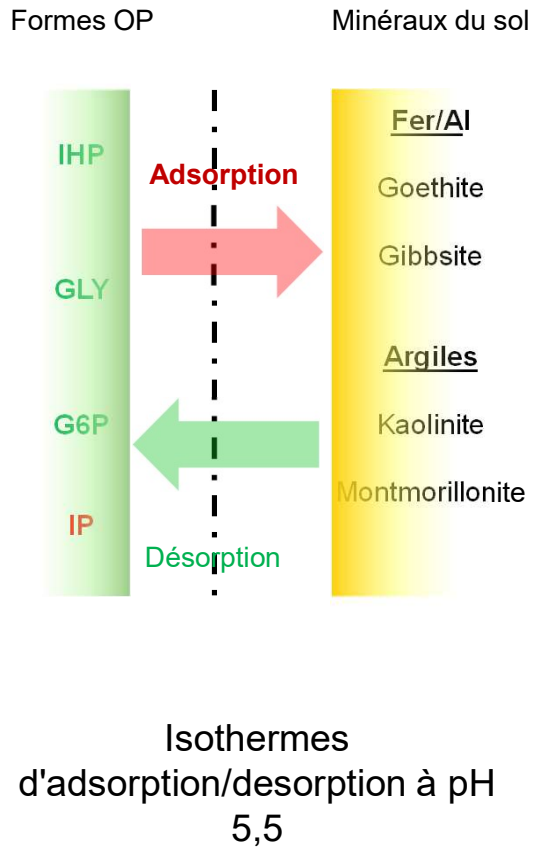


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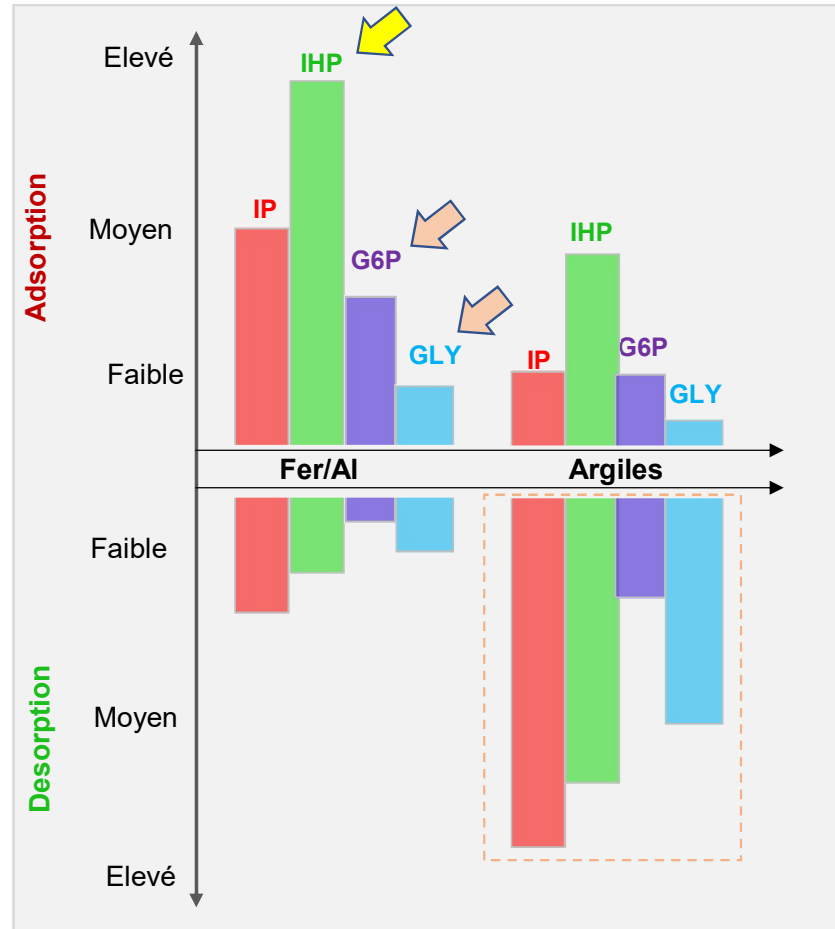


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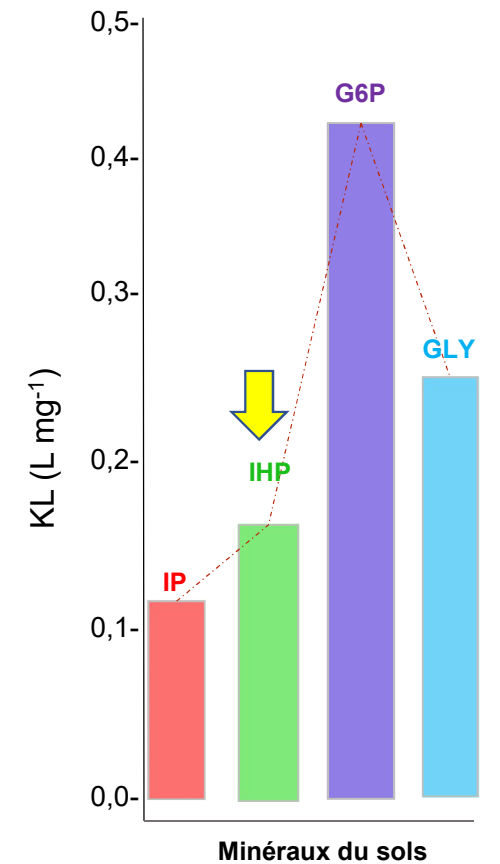




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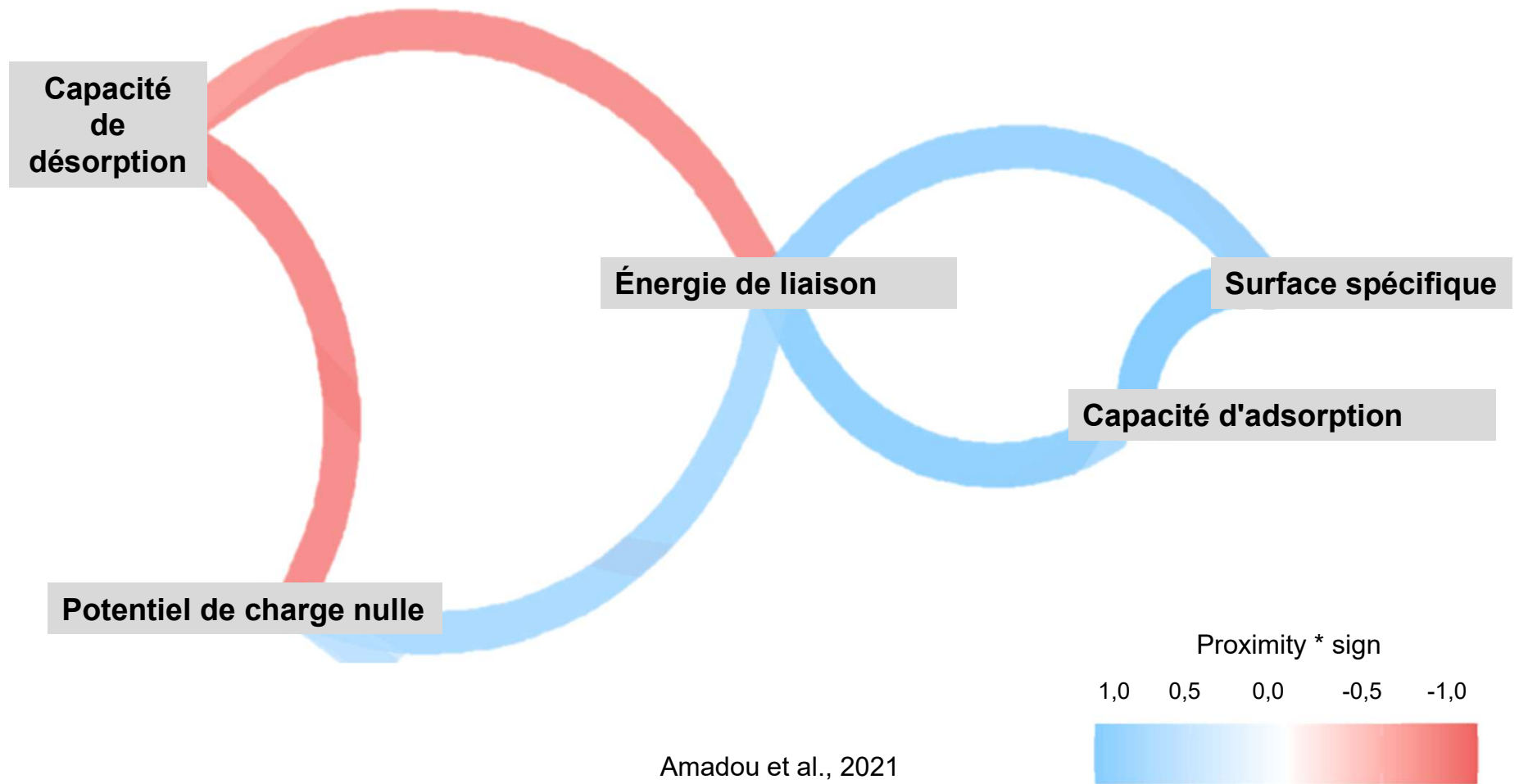


Force de liaison P org > IP



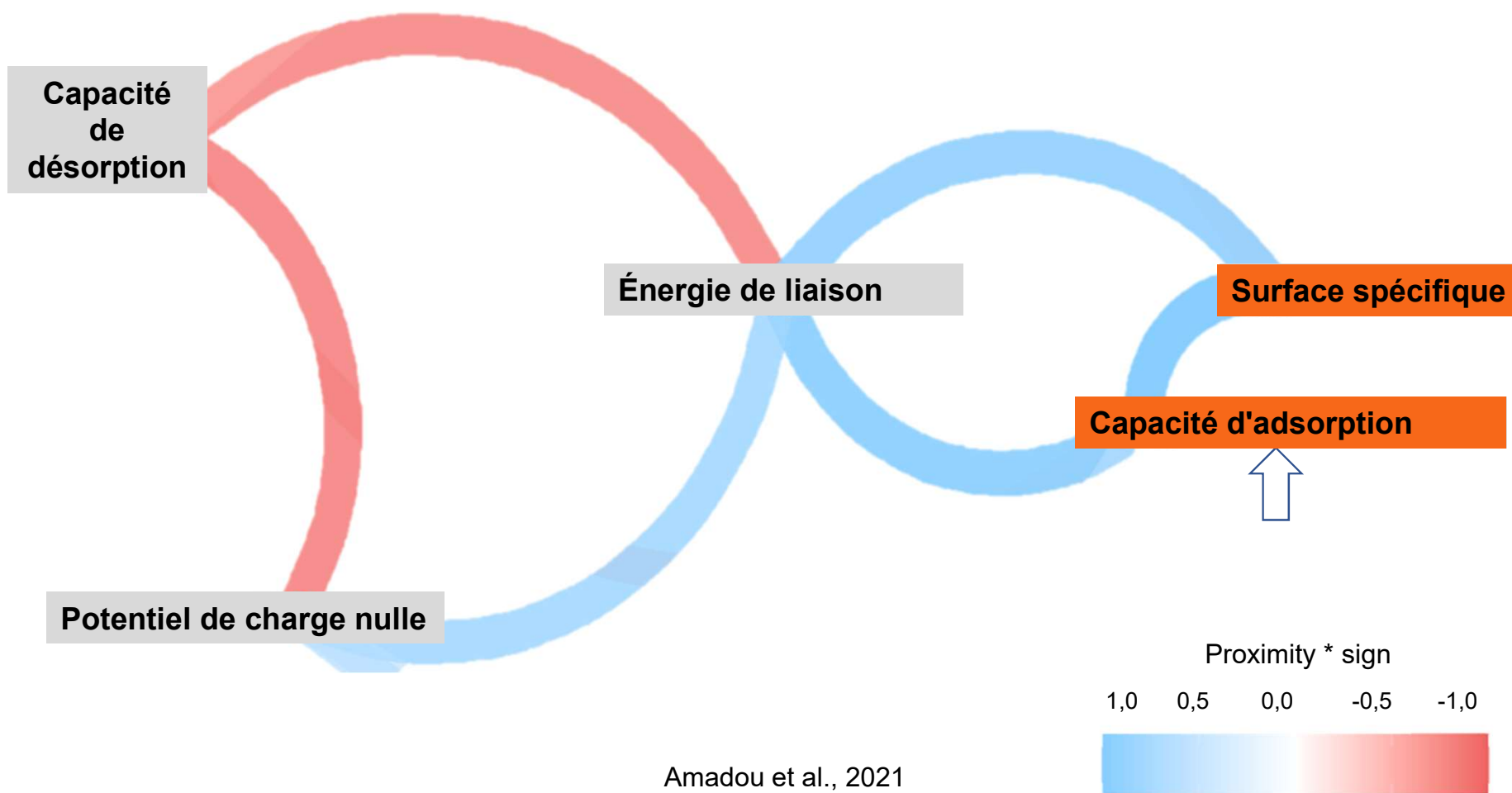
Quelles sont les propriétés impliquées ?

Lien entre les paramètres d'adsorption/désorption



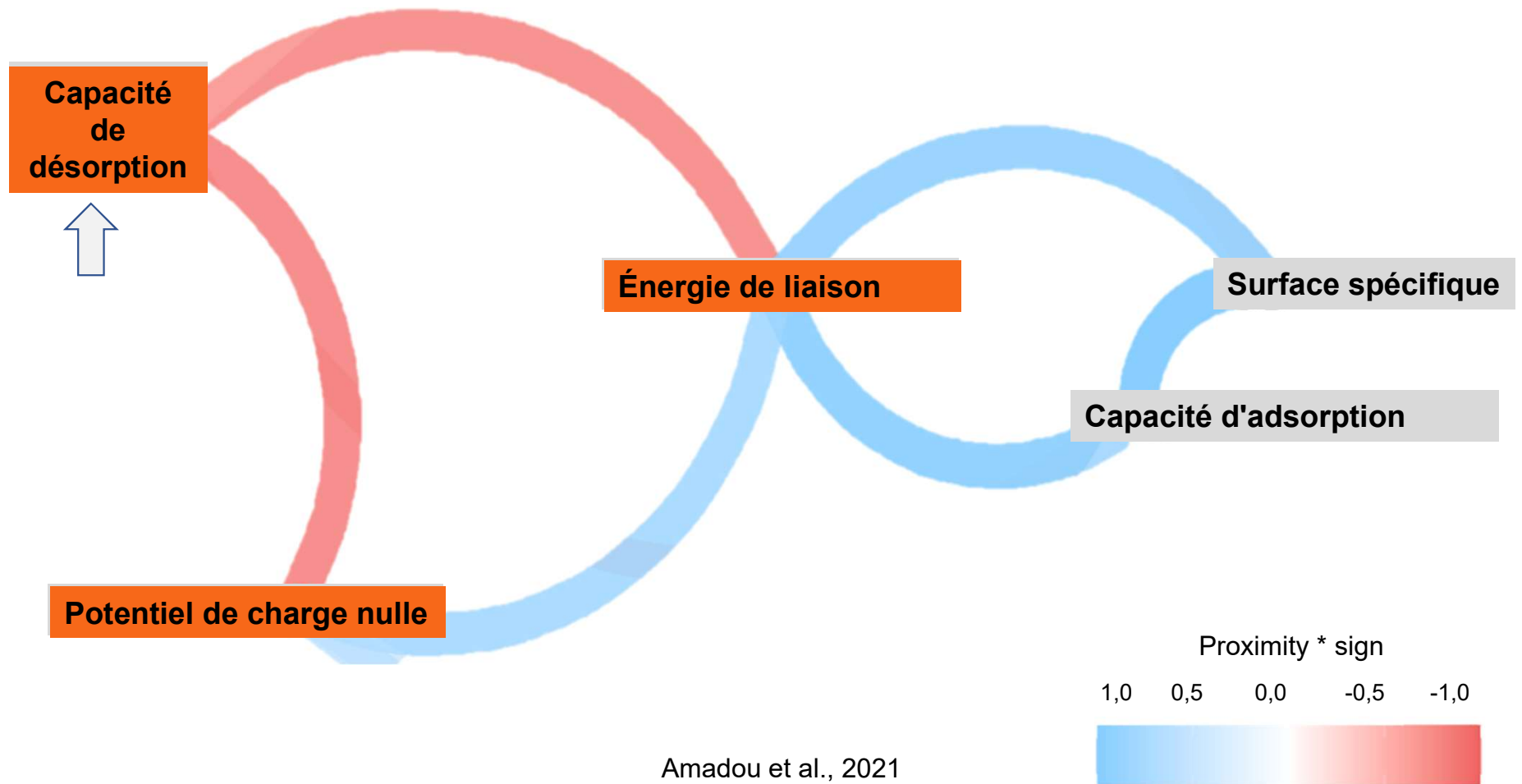
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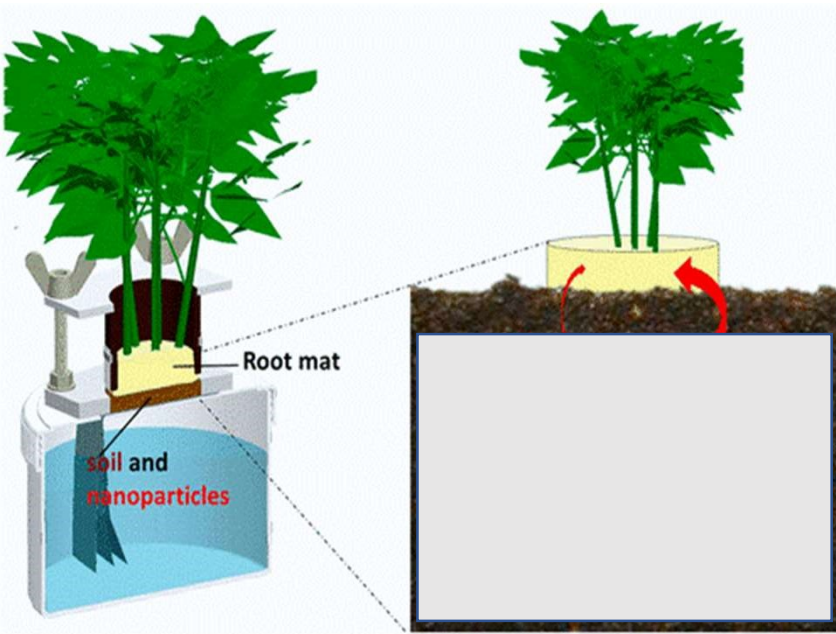


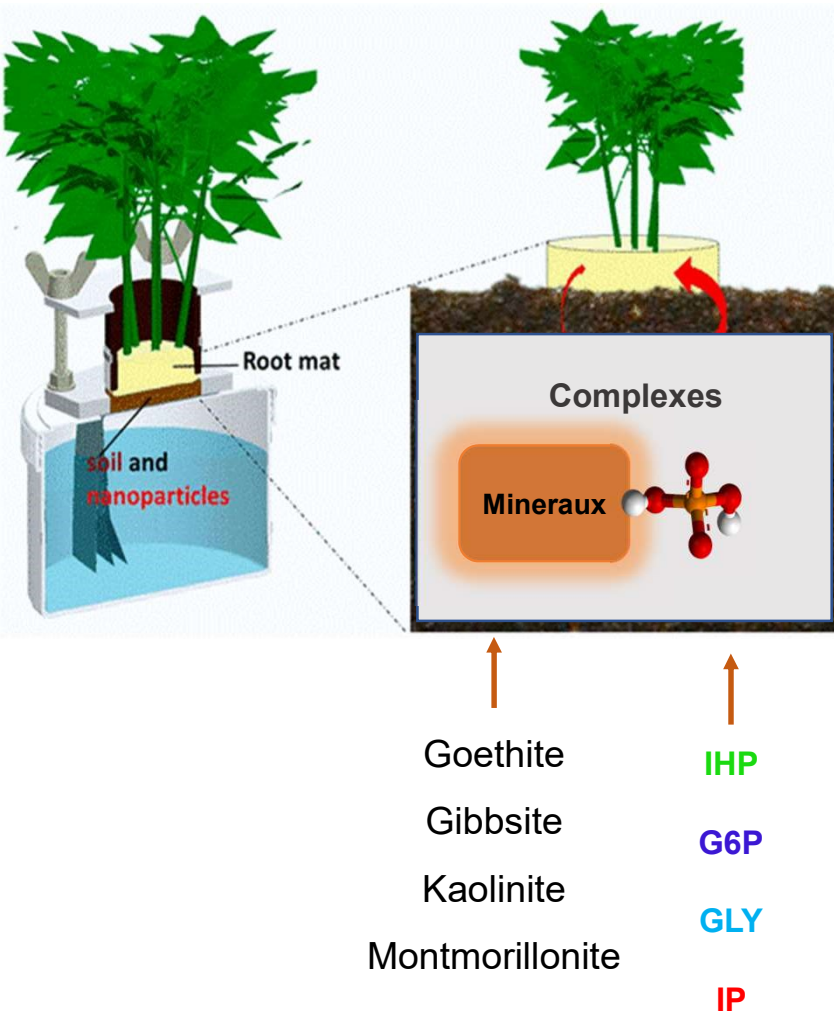
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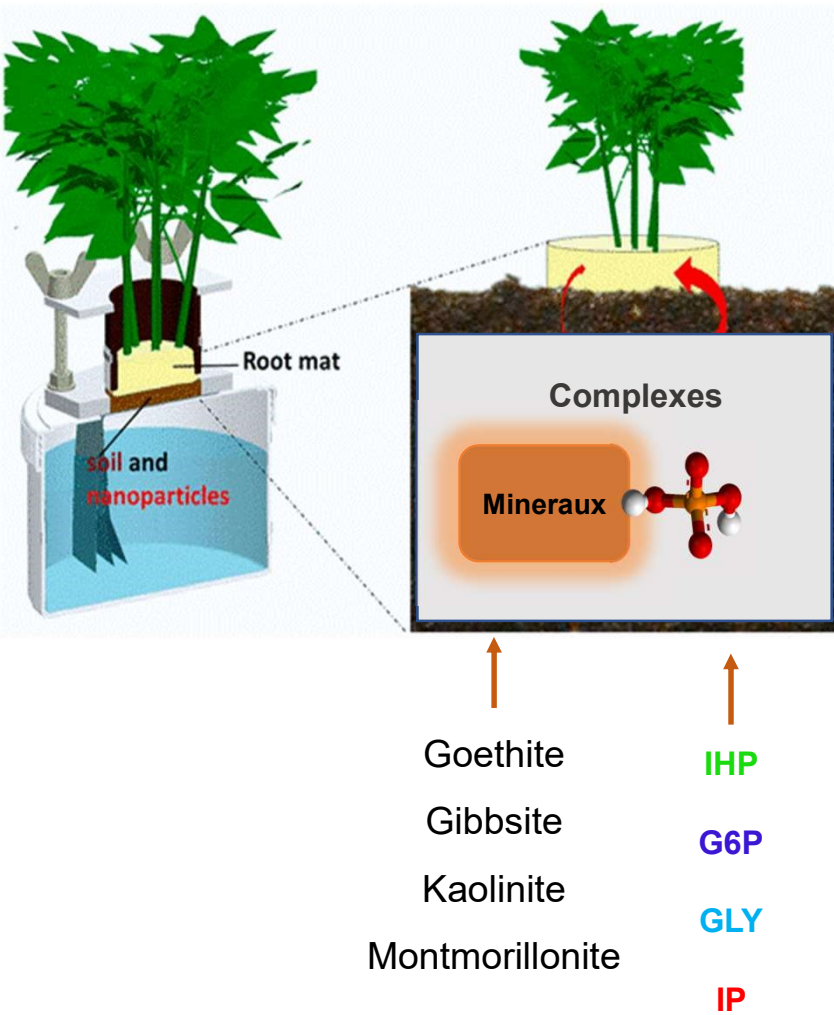
Lien entre les paramètres d'adsorption/désorption

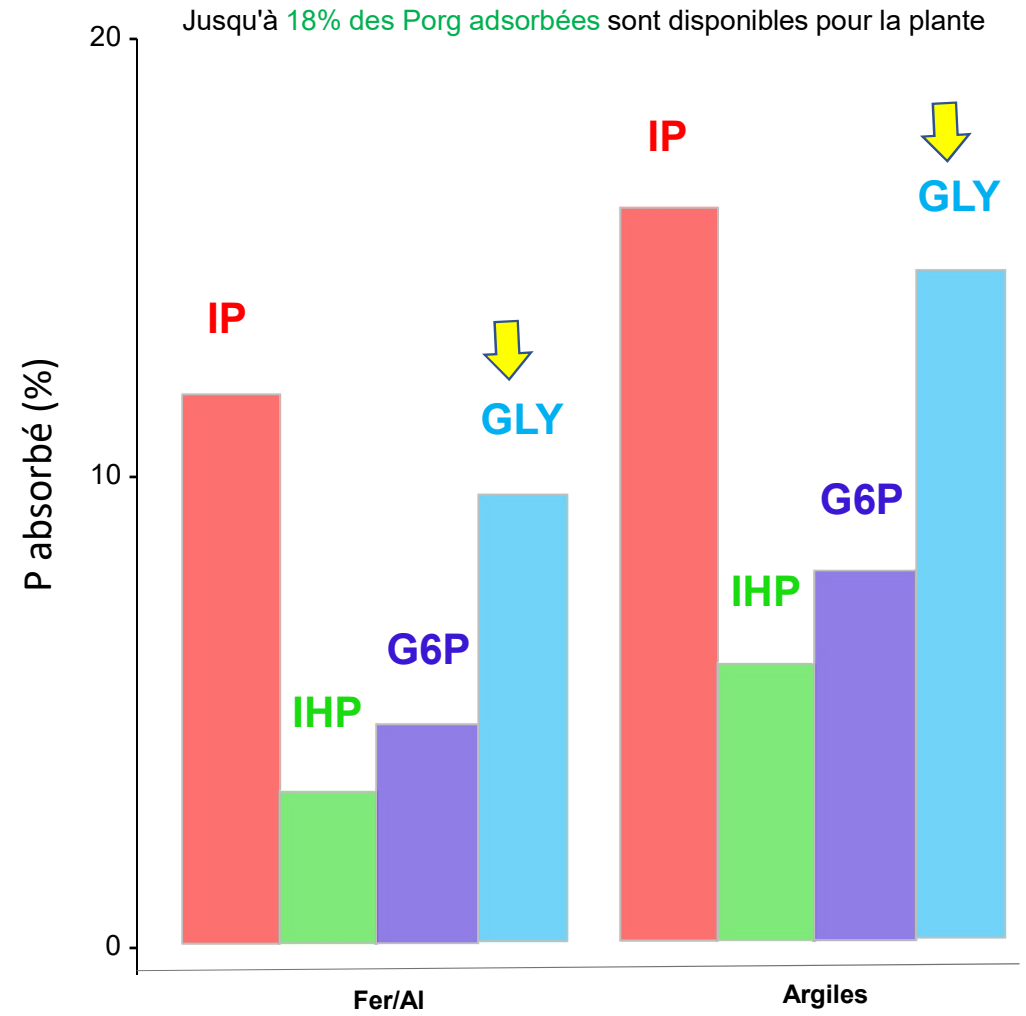
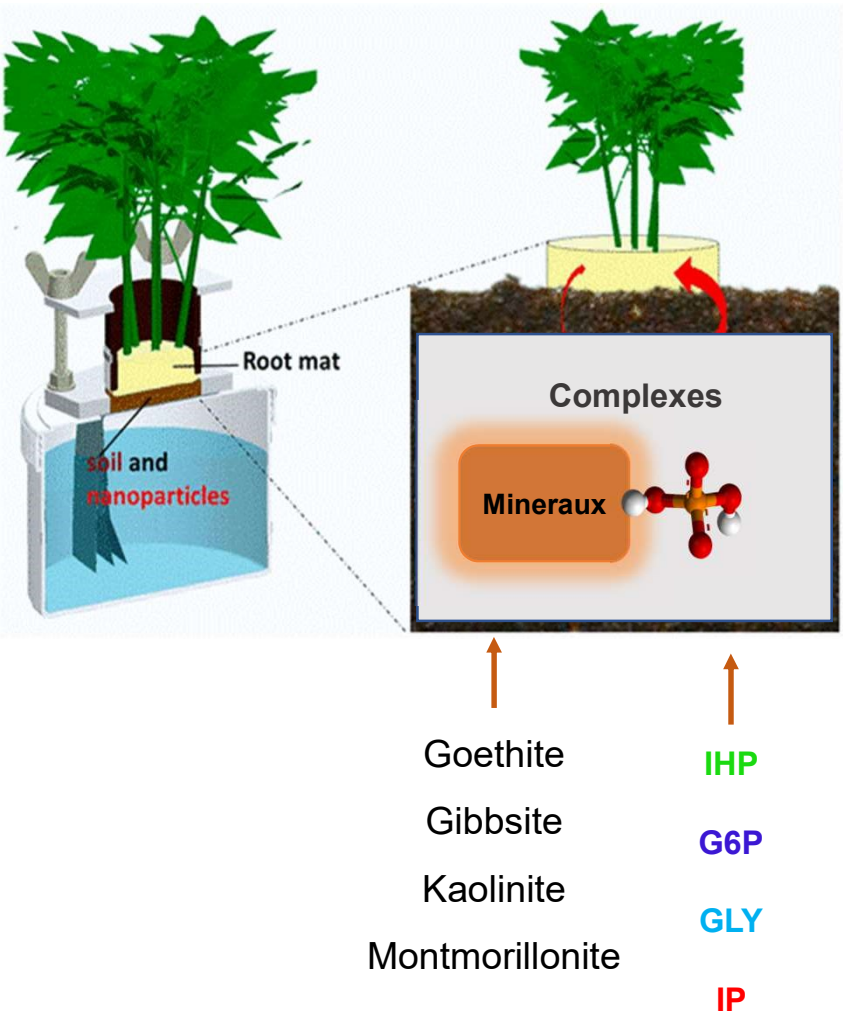


Amadou et al., 2021

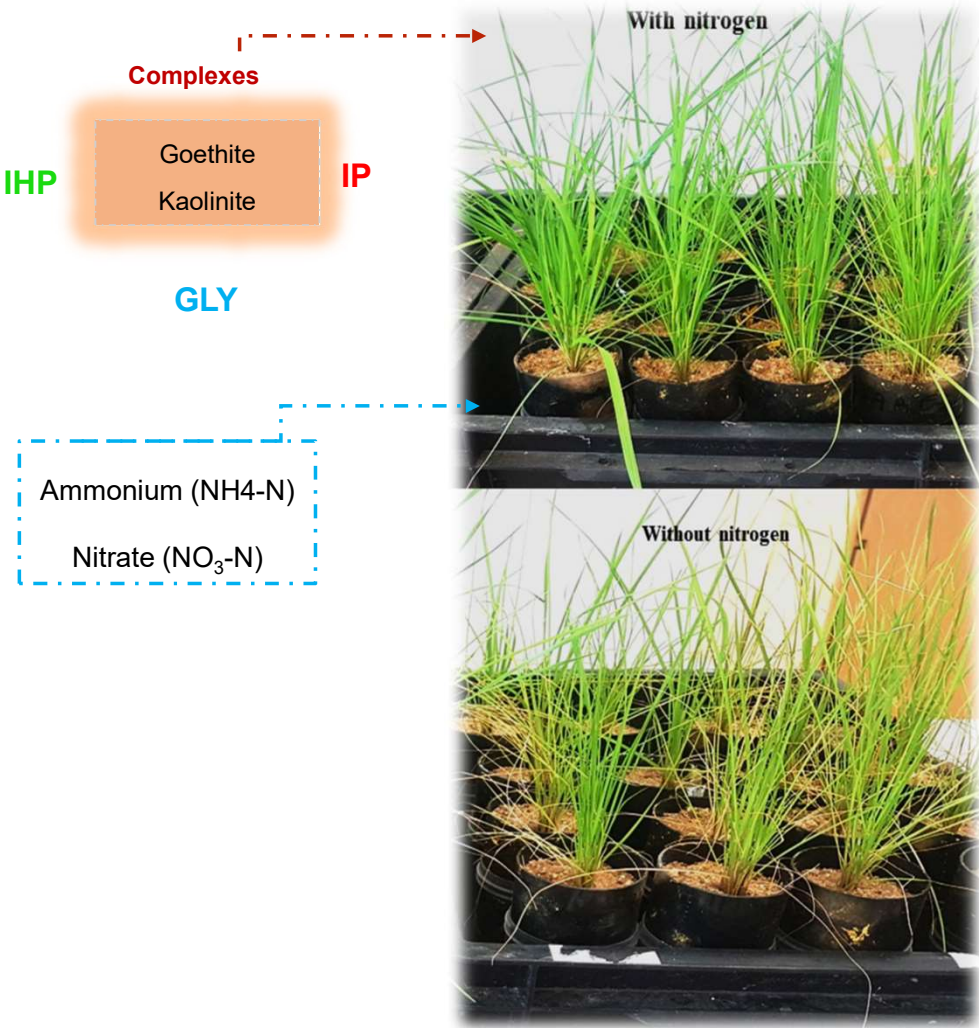




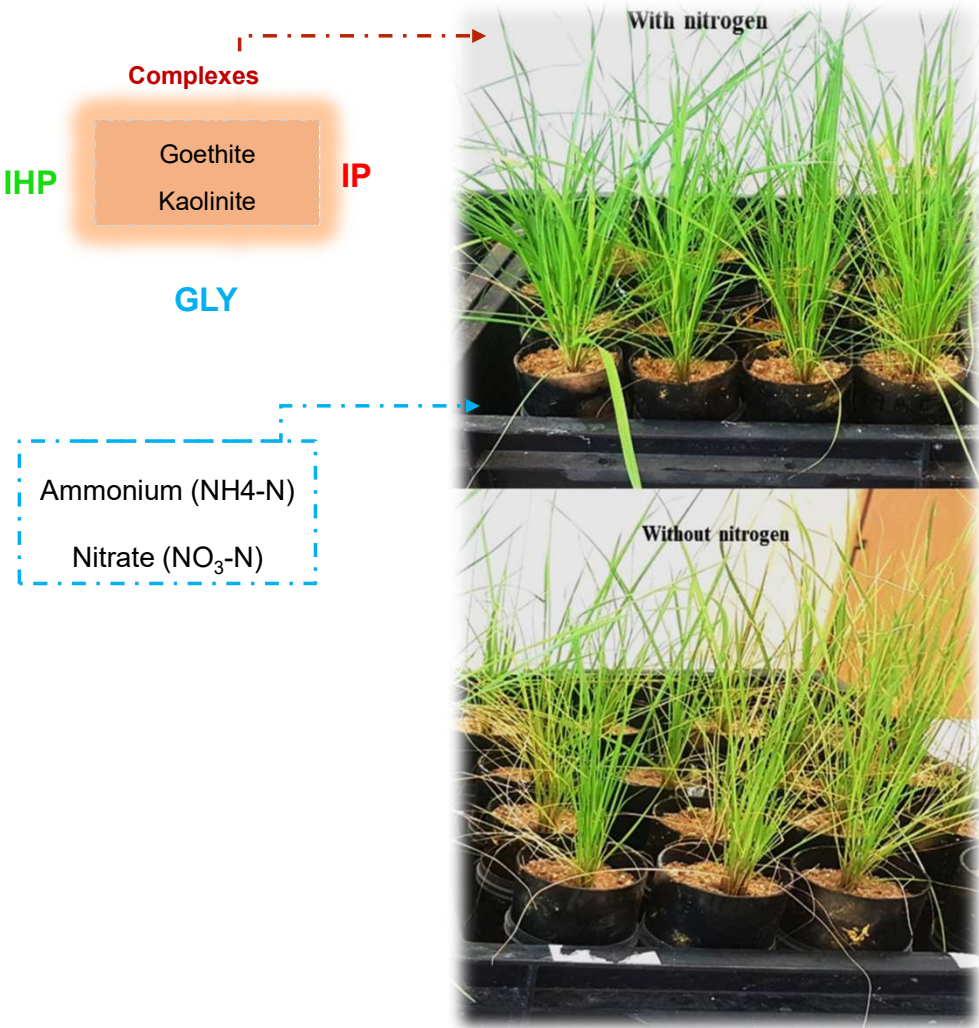




Effet des interactions sur la **limitation de P** ? et les conséquences sur la **dispo de P** ?



Effet des interactions sur la **limitation de P** ? et les conséquences sur la **dispo de P** ?



Effet des interactions sur la **limitation de P** ? et les conséquences sur la **dispo de P** ?

IHP

Complexes

Goethite
Kaolinite

IP

GLY

Ammonium ($\text{NH}_4\text{-N}$)
Nitrate ($\text{NO}_3\text{-N}$)

With nitrogen

Without nitrogen

➤ **Limitation en P:**
Rapports N:P

N:P < 12 une limitation de N
N:P > 16 une limitation de P
N:P [12 – 16] co-limitation N et P

Effet des interactions sur la limitation de P ? et les conséquences sur la dispo de P ?

IHP

Complexes

Goethite

Kaolinite

IP

GLY

Ammonium (NH₄-N)

Nitrate (NO₃-N)

➤ Limitation en P:

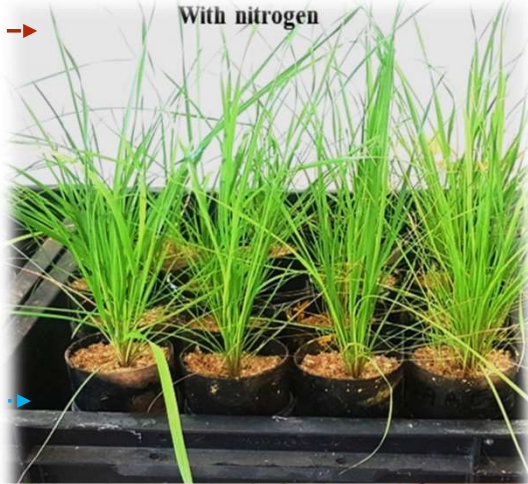
Rapports N:P

N:P < 12 une limitation de N


N:P > 16 une limitation de P

N:P [12 – 16] co-limitation N et P

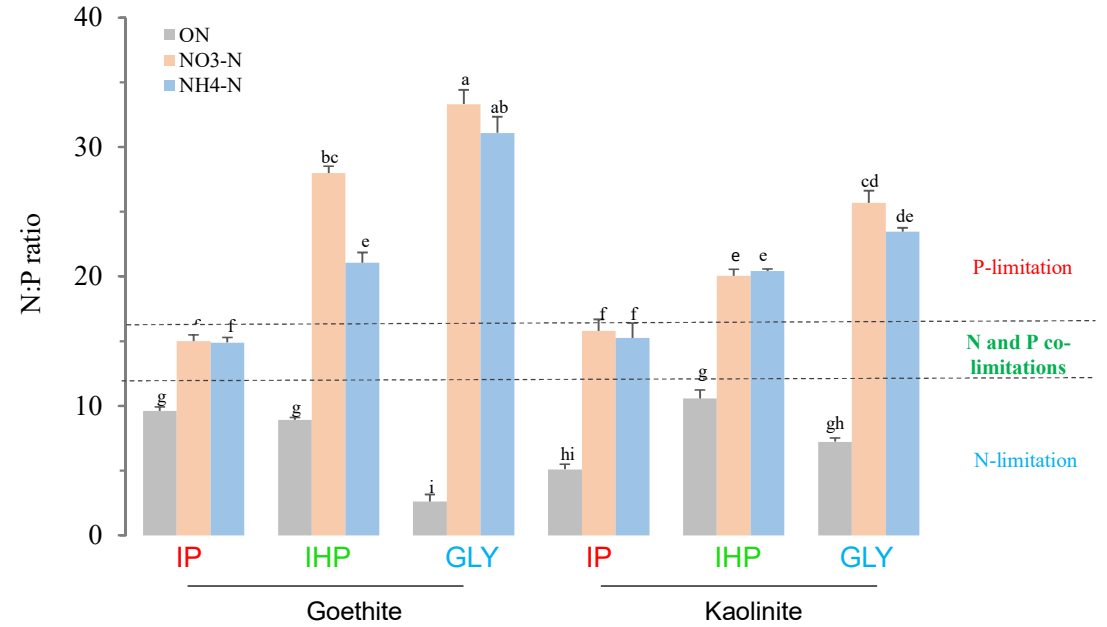
With nitrogen



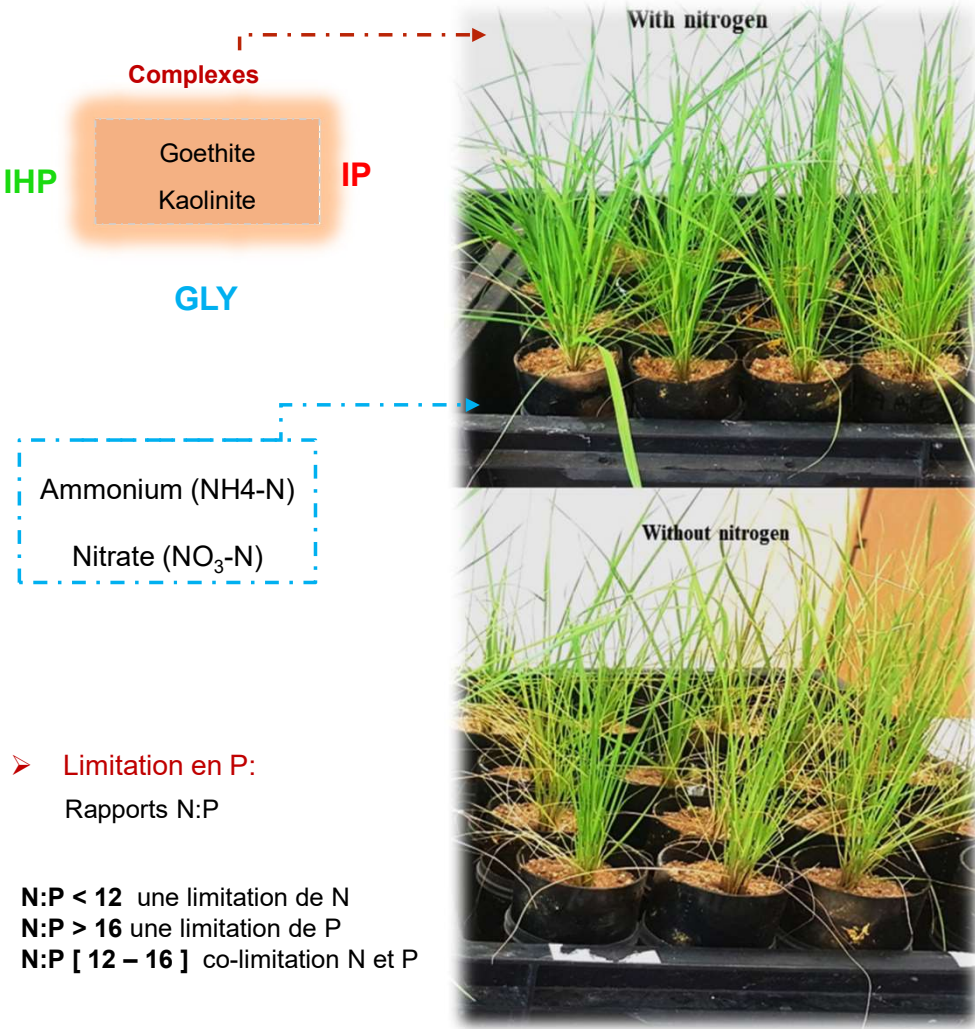
Without nitrogen



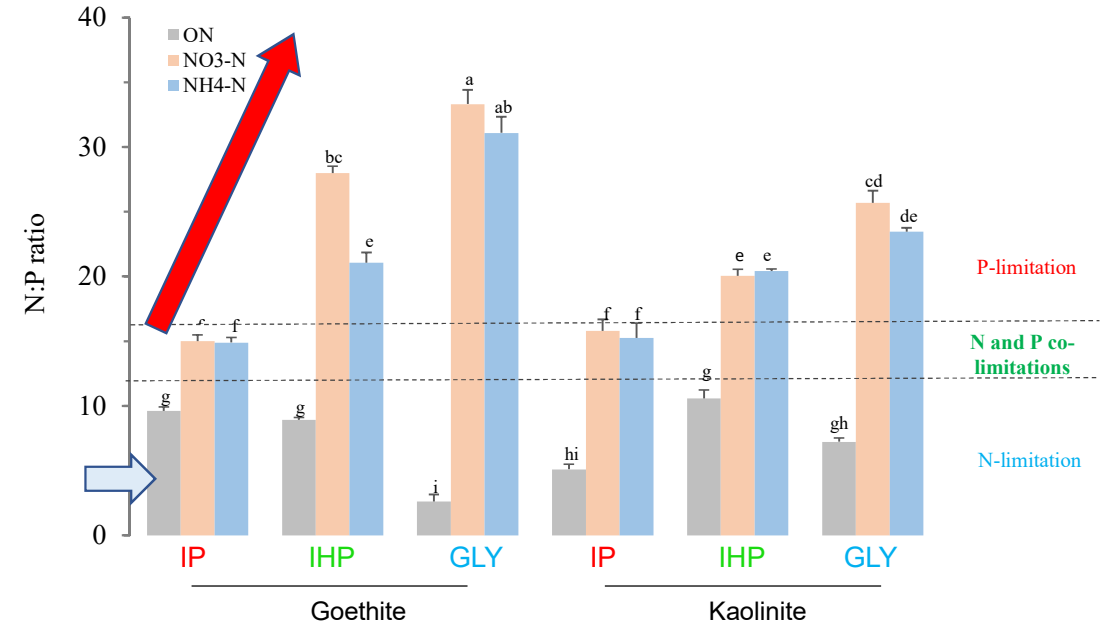
La nature de P détermine le degré de limitation.



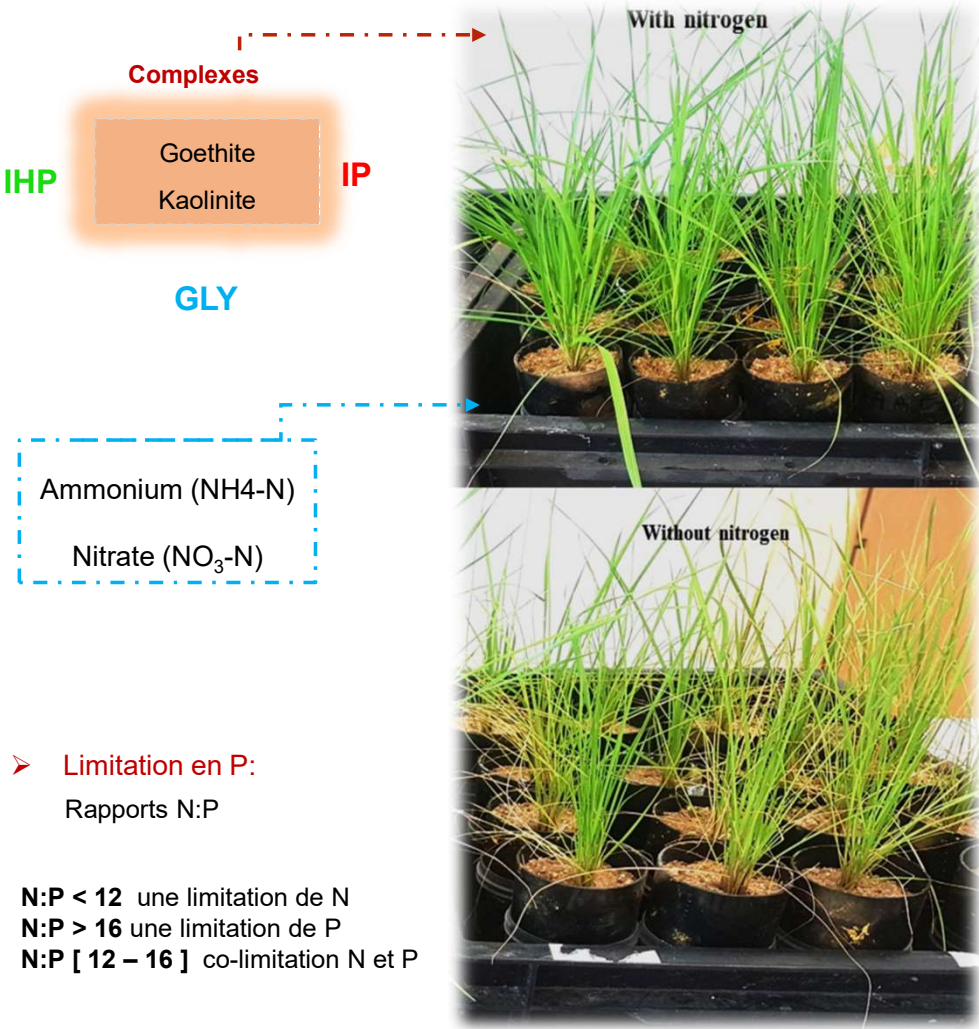
Effet des interactions sur la **limitation de P** ? et les conséquences sur la **dispo de P** ?



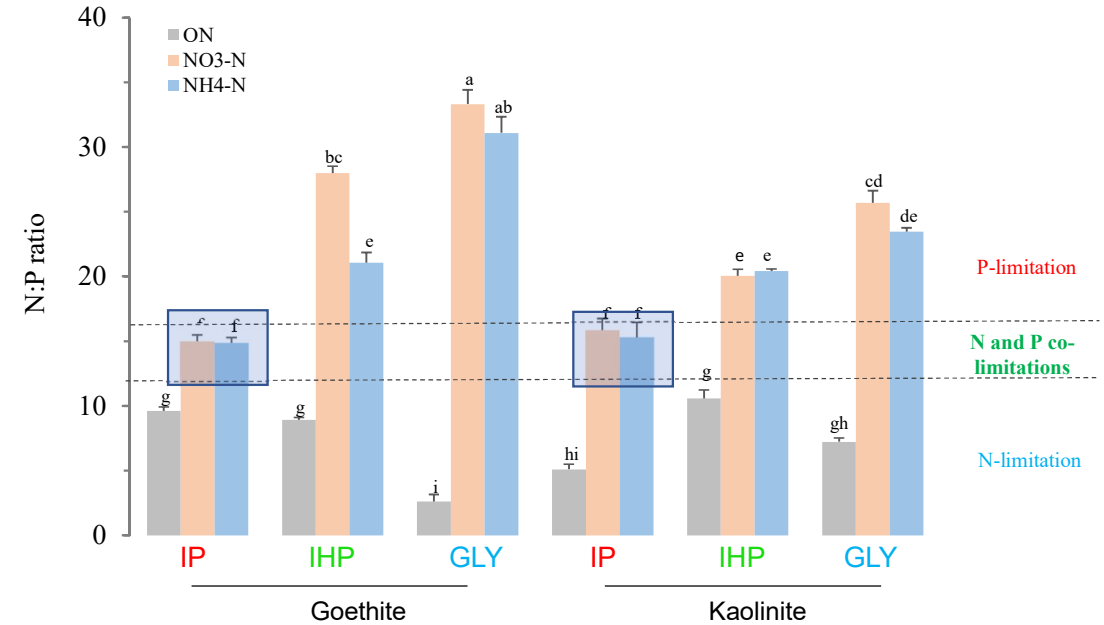
La nature de P détermine le degré de limitation.



Effet des interactions sur la **limitation de P** ? et les conséquences sur la **dispo de P** ?



La nature de P détermine le degré de limitation.



Effet des interactions sur la limitation de P ? et les conséquences sur la dispo de P ?

Complexes
Goethite
Kaolinite

IHP (left) **IP** (right)

GLY

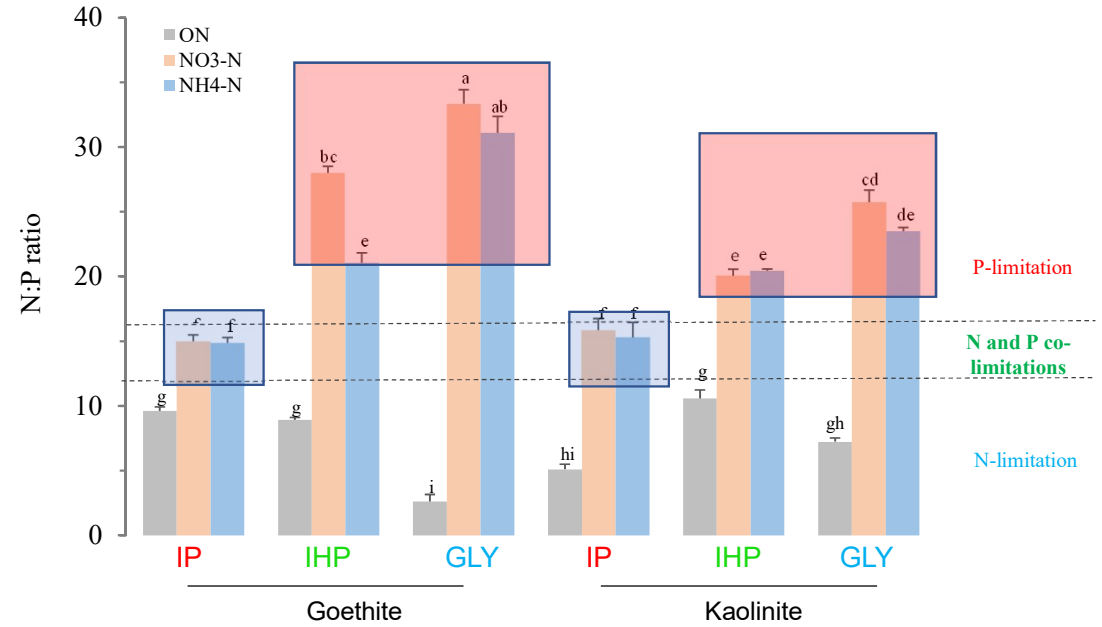
With nitrogen (top photo)
Without nitrogen (bottom photo)

Ammonium (NH₄-N)
Nitrate (NO₃-N)

➤ **Limitation en P:**
Rapports N:P

N:P < 12 une limitation de N
N:P > 16 une limitation de P
N:P [12 – 16] co-limitation N et P

La nature de P détermine le degré de limitation.



Interaction entre N et P dans la limitation du P dans les agrosystèmes

Effet des interactions sur la **limitation de P** ? et les conséquences sur la **dispo de P** ?

IHP
IP

Complexes

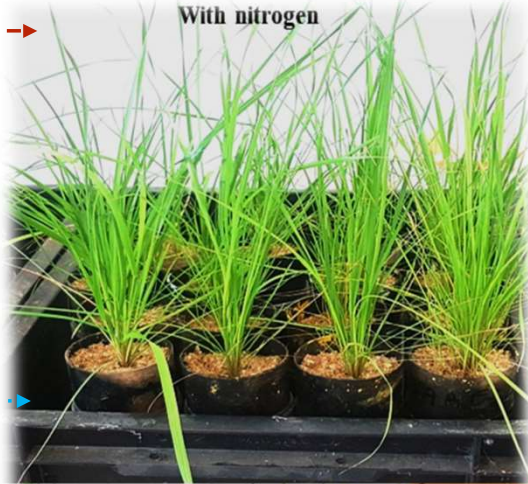
Goethite
Kaolinite

GLY


Ammonium (NH₄-N)

Nitrate (NO₃-N)

With nitrogen



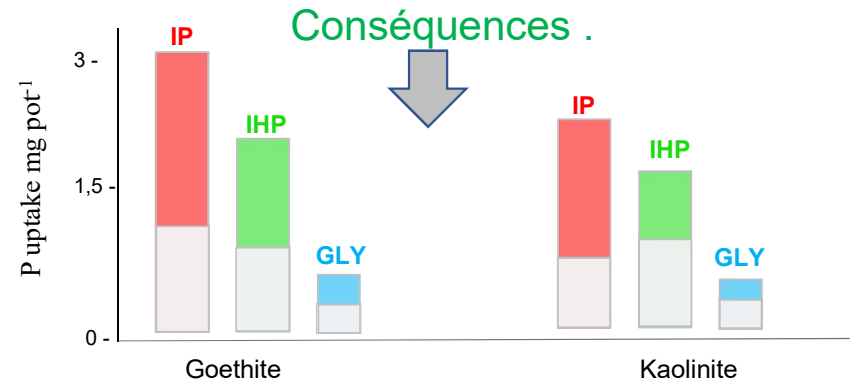
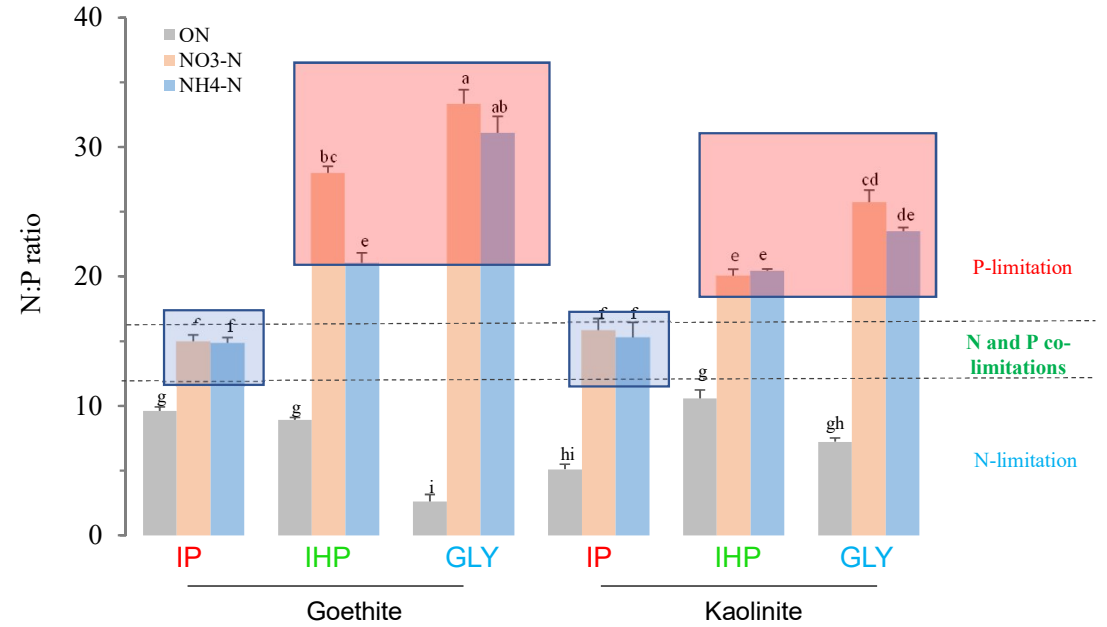
Without nitrogen



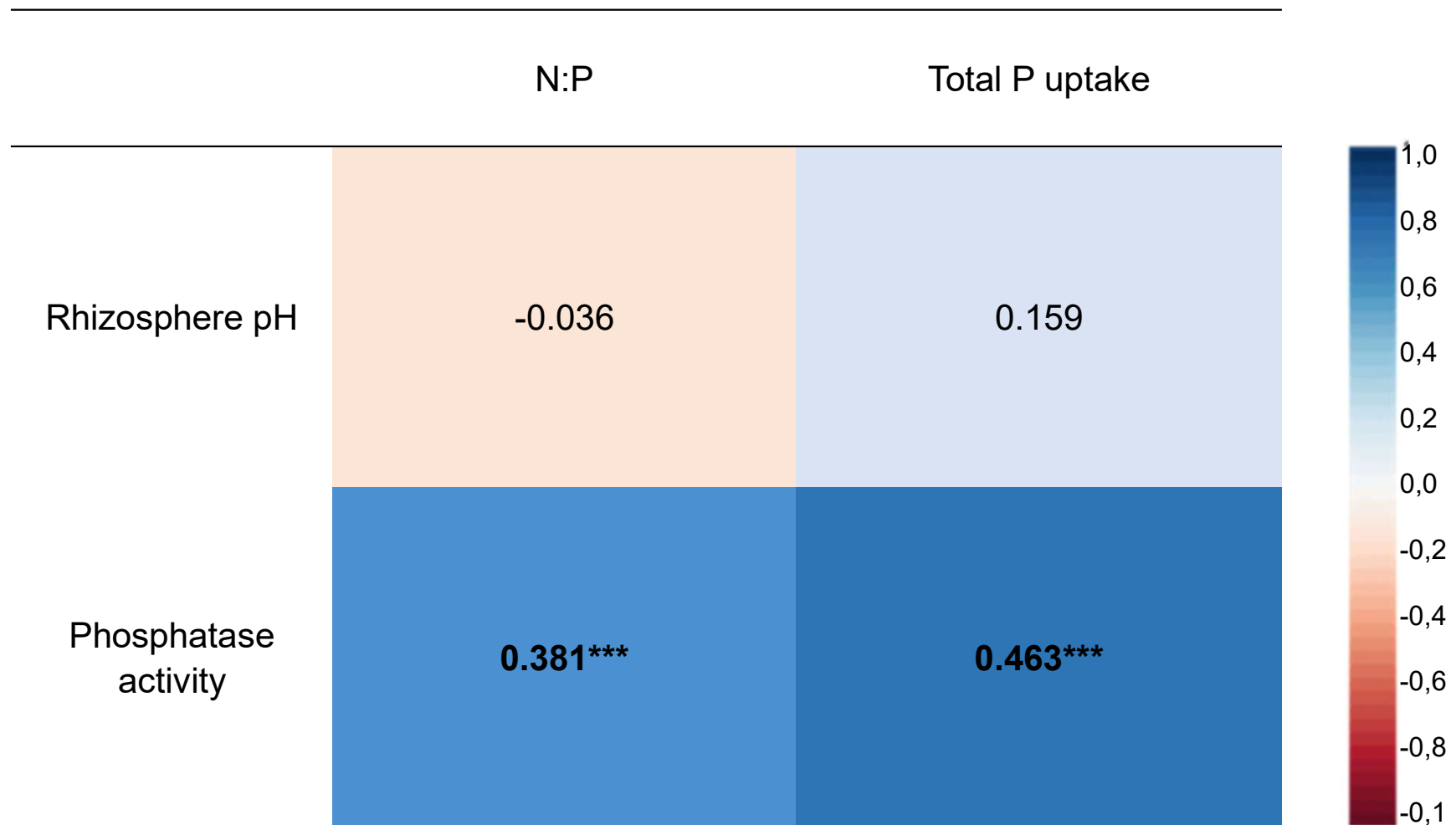
➤ **Limitation en P:**
Rapports N:P

N:P < 12 une limitation de N
N:P > 16 une limitation de P
N:P [12 – 16] co-limitation N et P

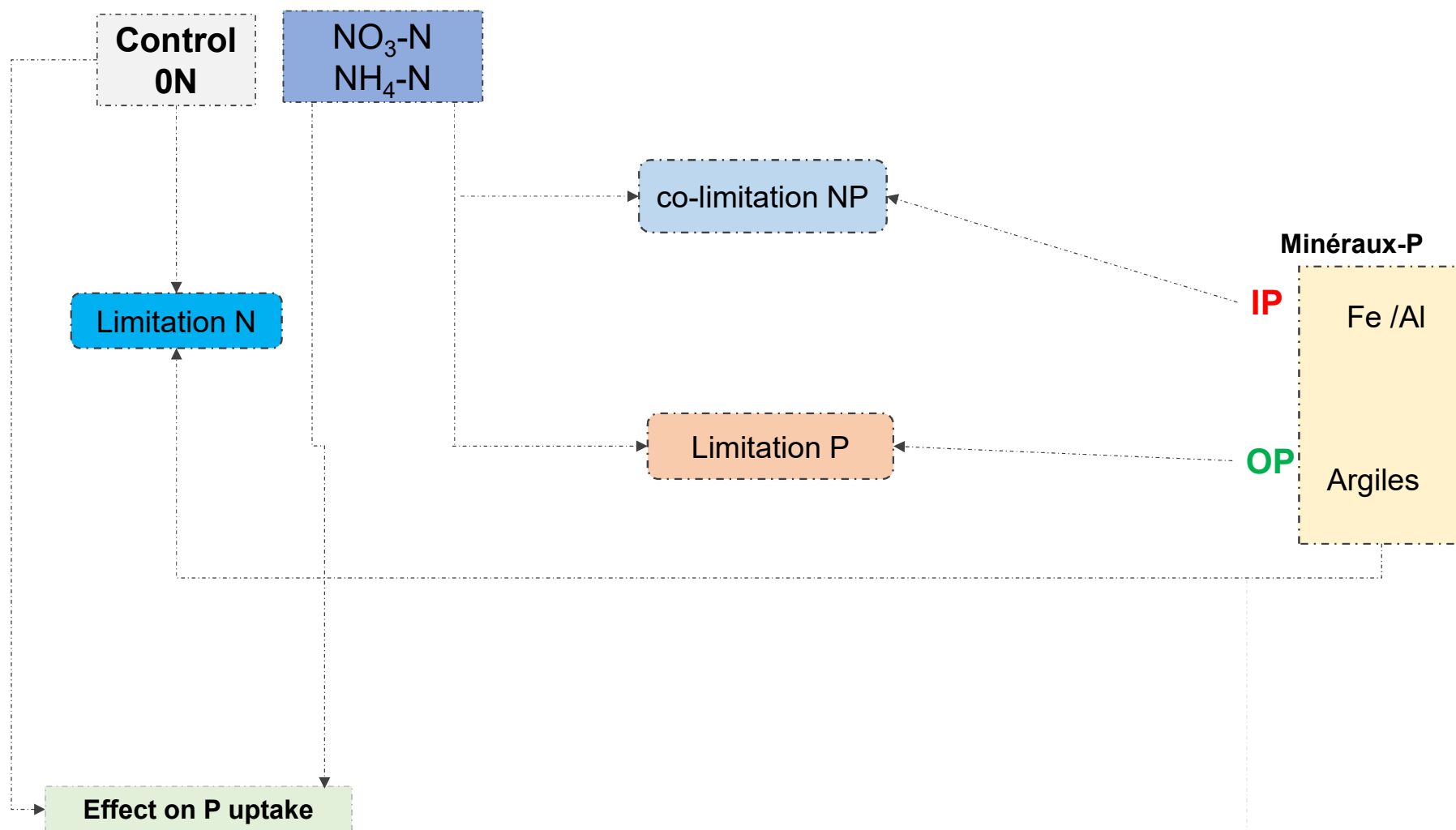
La nature de P détermine le degré de limitation.



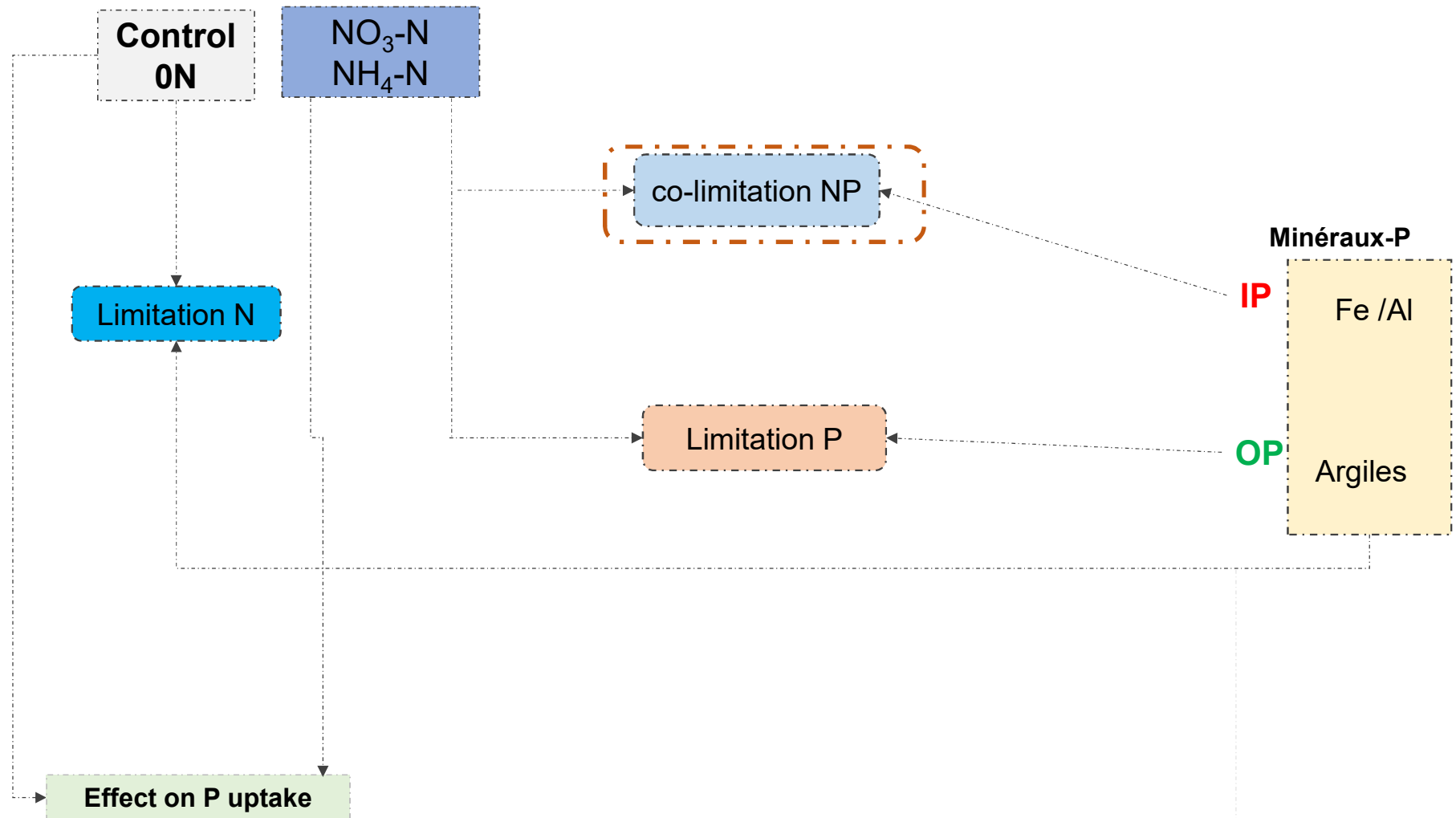
Qu'est-ce qui fait varier le rapport N:P ?



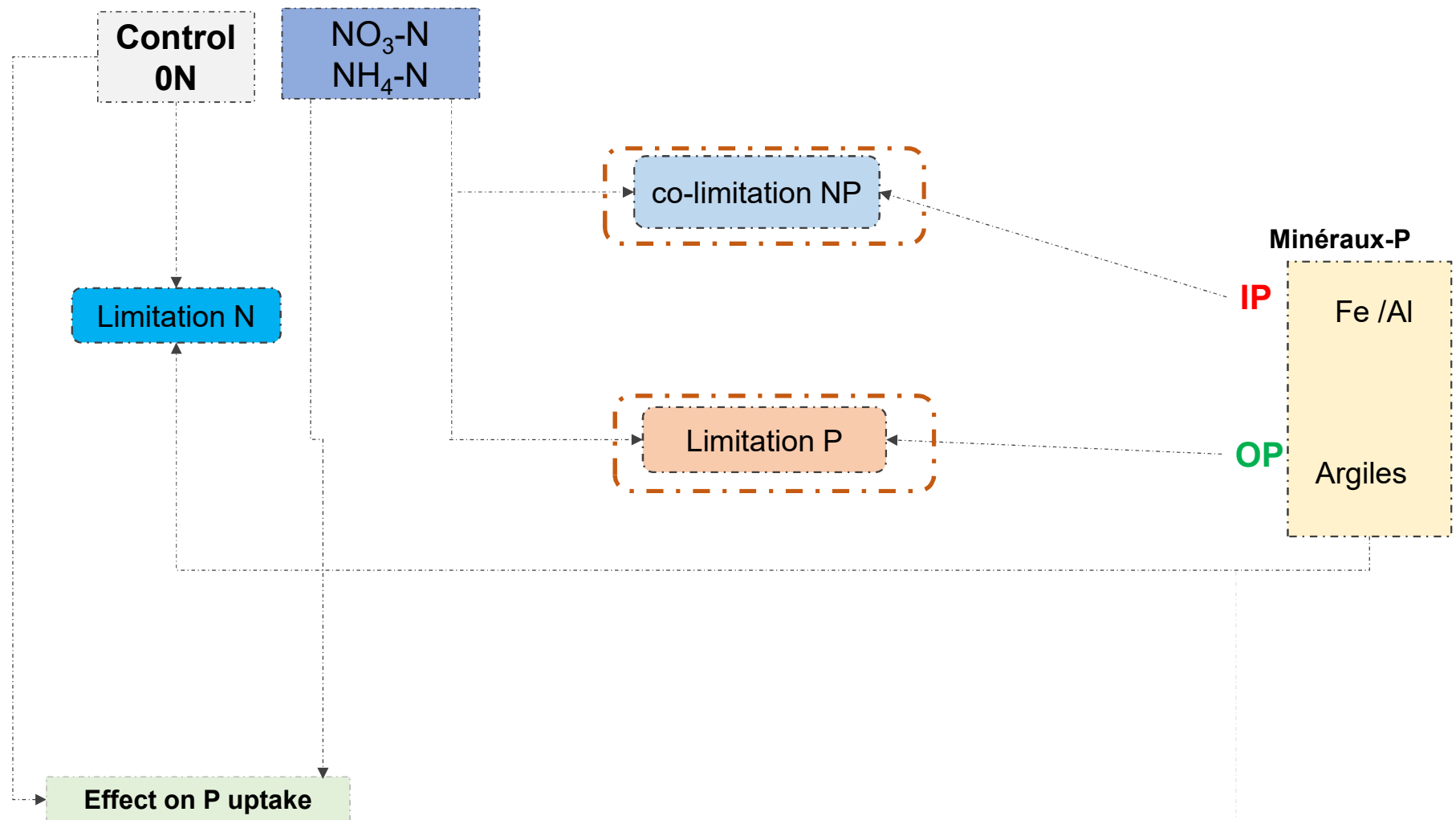
Les interactions N-P-minéraux déterminent l'absorption et la limitation du P



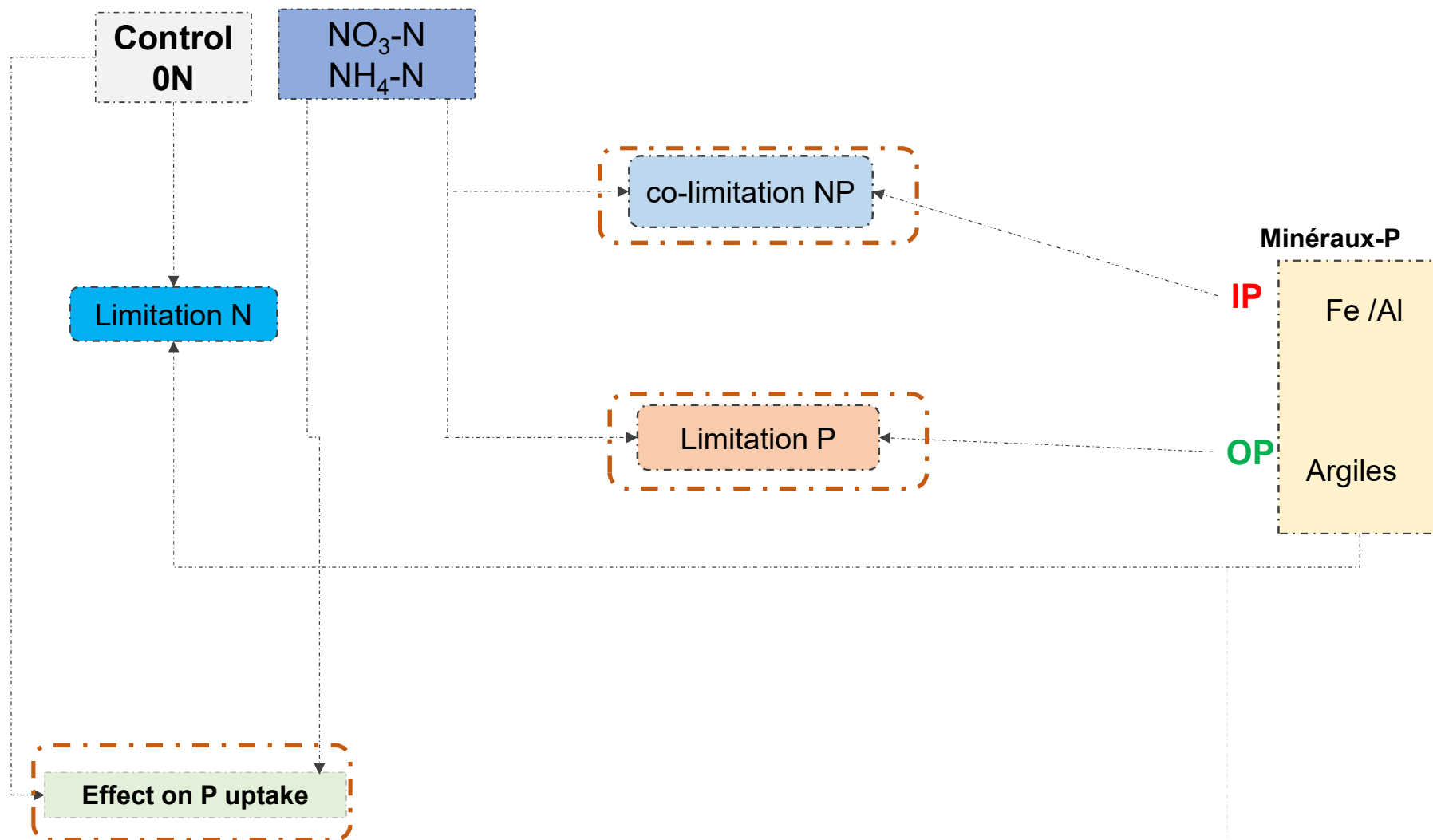
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Les interactions N-P-minéraux déterminent l'absorption et la limitation du P

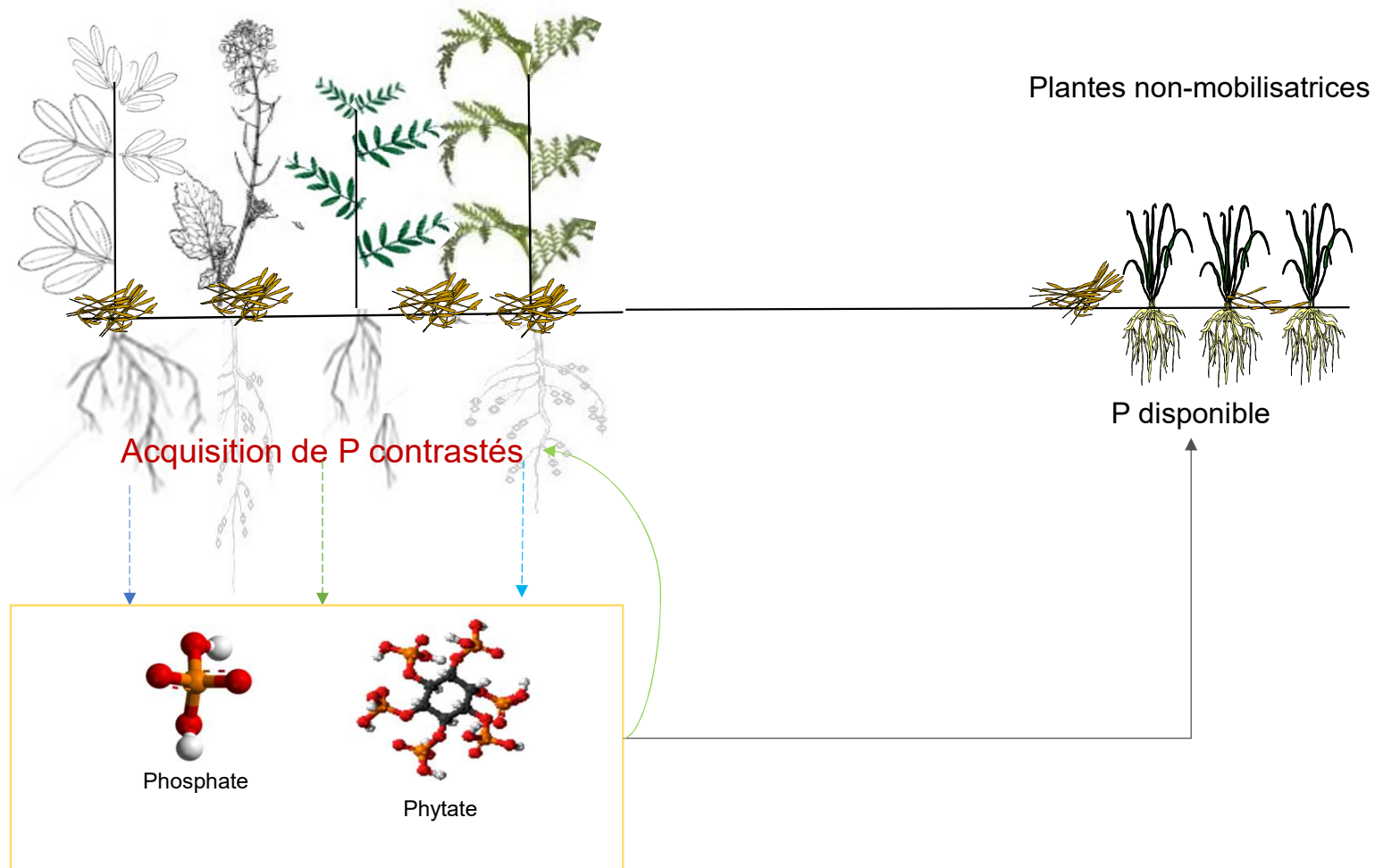


Les interactions N-P-minéraux déterminent l'absorption et la limitation du P

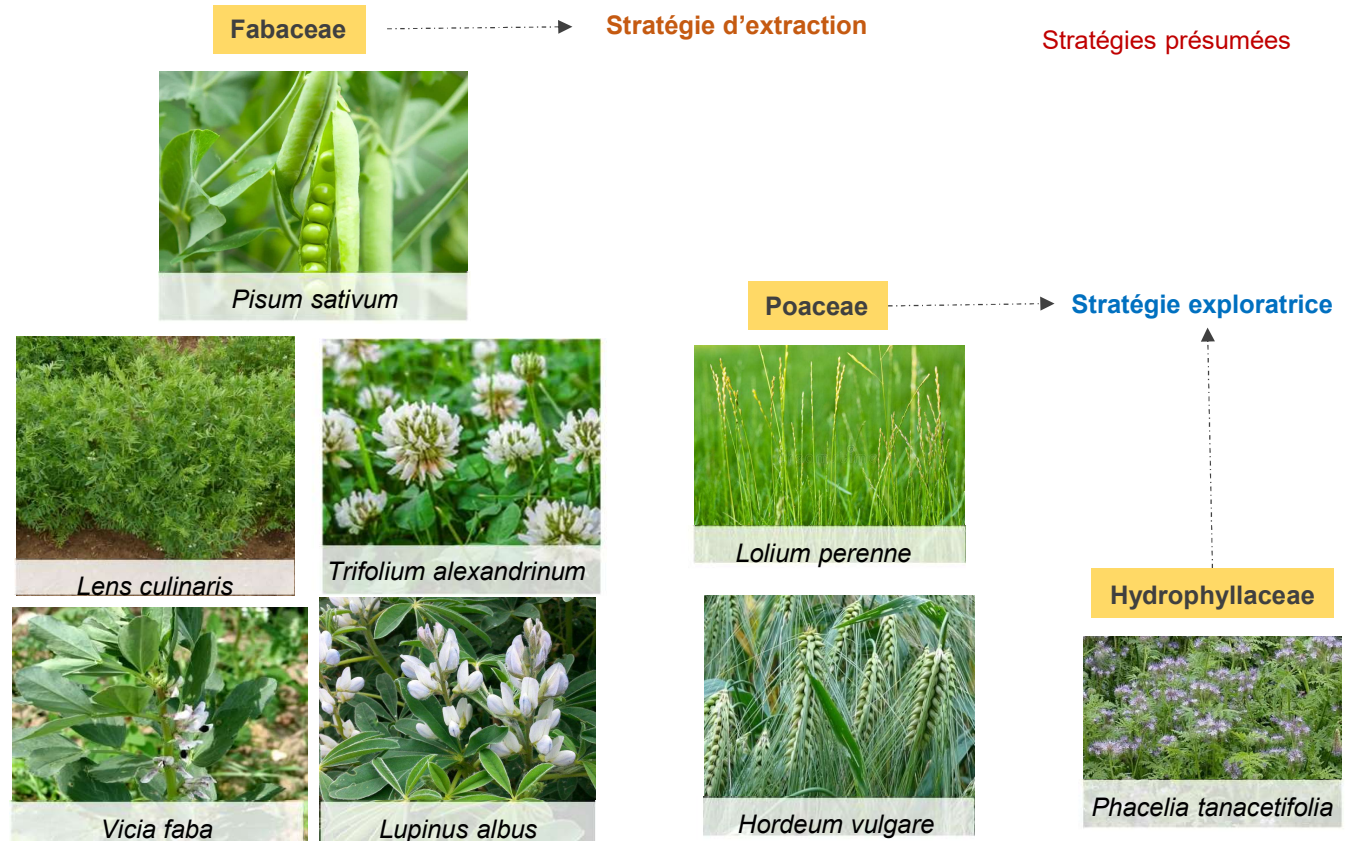


Influence des stratégies d'acquisition du P des espèces sur la disponibilité du P

Diversité d'espèces et de stratégies



Une diversité d'espèces pour des stratégies d'acquisition de P contrastés



Mesure des traits d'acquisition du P

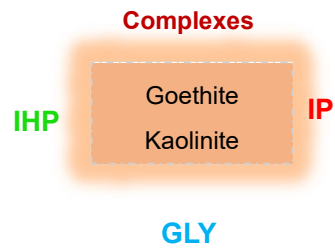
Foliar phosphorus concentration (Leaf[P])

Traits physiologiques

PME activity
Carboxylate release
H⁺ release

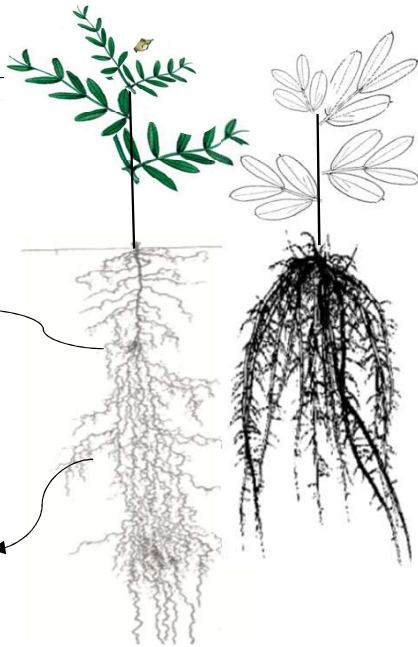
Traits morphologiques

Root length density (RLD)
Root surface area (RSA)
Fine root (FR)



Mesure des traits d'acquisition du P

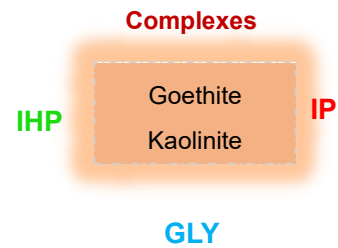
Foliar phosphorus concentration
(Leaf[P])

**Traits physiologiques**

PME activity
Carboxylate release
H⁺ release

Traits morphologiques

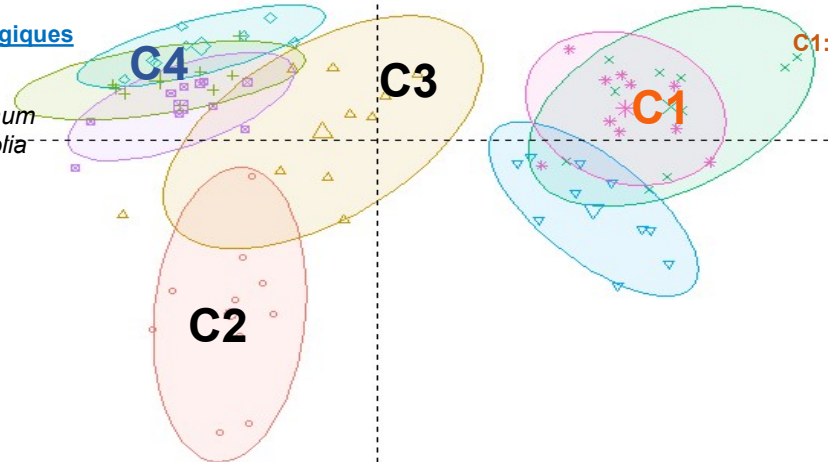
Root length density (RLD)
Root surface area (RSA)
Fine root (FR)



Strategie d'exploration

C4: Traits morphologiques

Lolium perenne
Trifolium alexandrinum
Phacelia tanacetifolia



Strategies d'extraction

C1: Traits physiologiques

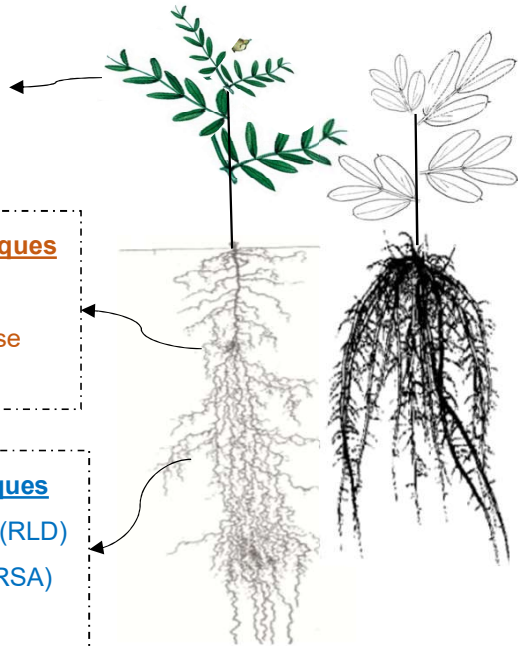
Vicia faba,
Pisum sativum,
Lupinus albus

Strategies intermediaire

C2/C3
Hordeum vulgare
Lens culinaris

Mesure des traits d'acquisition du P

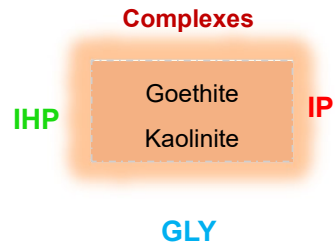
Foliar phosphorus concentration (Leaf[P])

**Traits physiologiques**

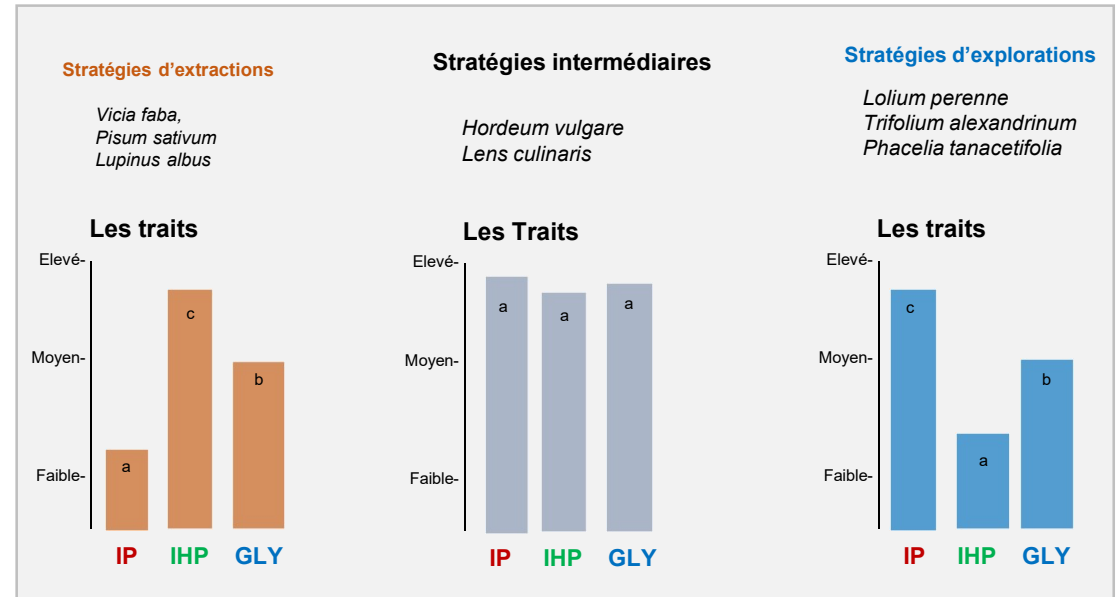
PME activity
Carboxylate release
H⁺ release

Traits morphologiques

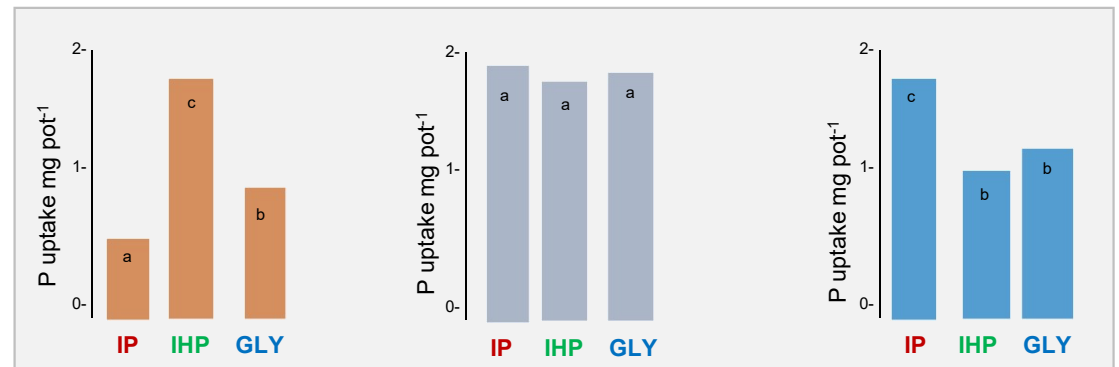
Root length density (RLD)
Root surface area (RSA)
Fine root (FR)



Quelle est la réponse des traits d'acquisition P ?

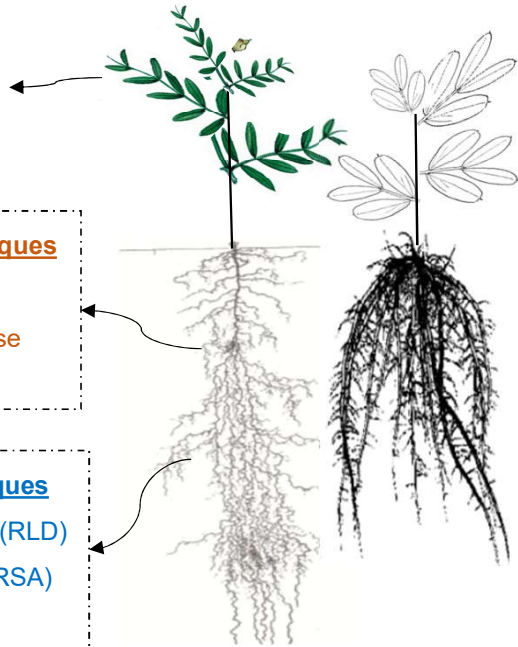


Quelle est la conséquence des traits d'acquisition P ?



Mesure des traits d'acquisition du P

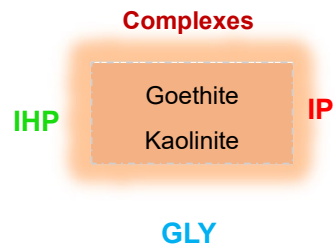
Foliar phosphorus concentration (Leaf[P])

**Traits physiologiques**

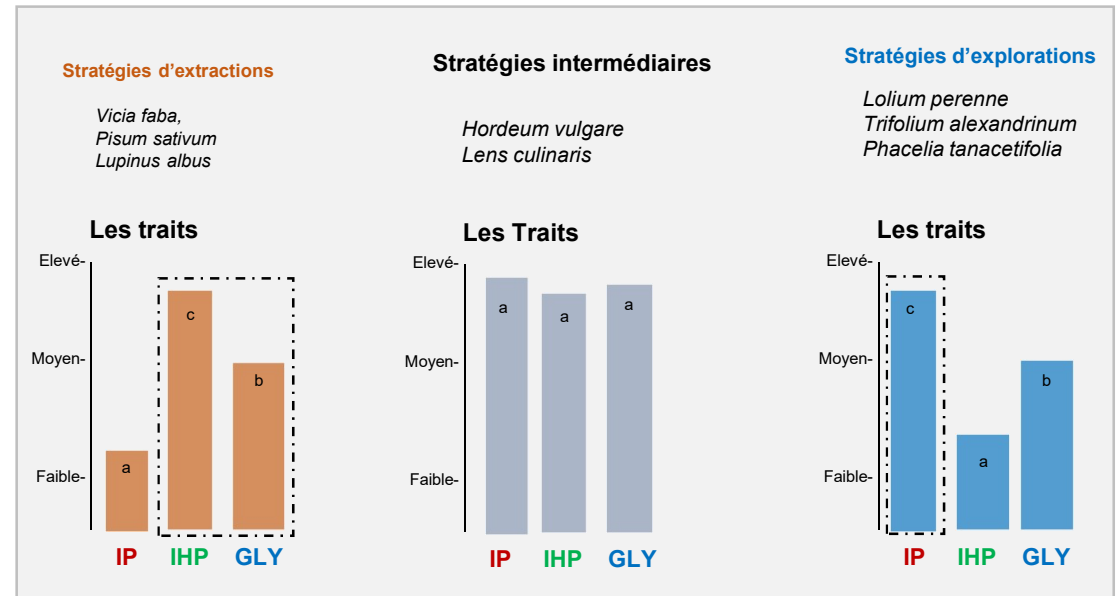
PME activity
Carboxylate release
H⁺ release

Traits morphologiques

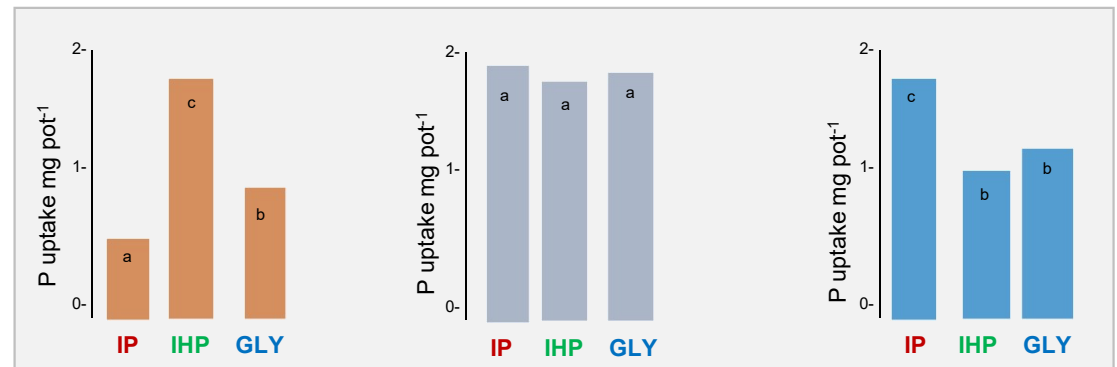
Root length density (RLD)
Root surface area (RSA)
Fine root (FR)



Quelle est la réponse des traits d'acquisition P ?

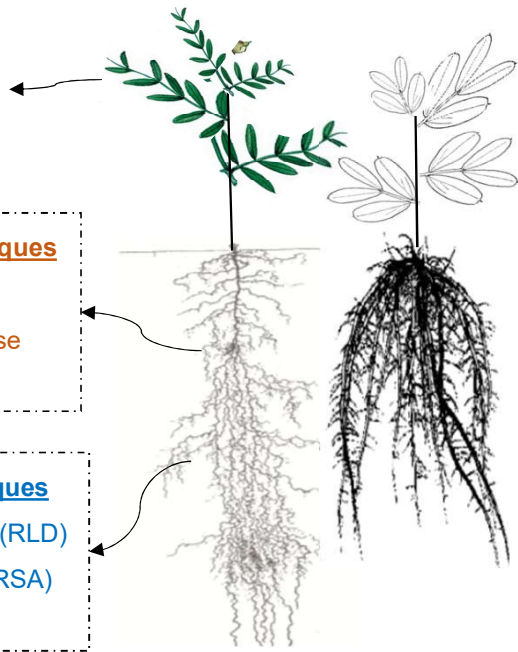


Quelle est la conséquence des traits d'acquisition P ?



Mesure des traits d'acquisition du P

Foliar phosphorus concentration (Leaf[P])

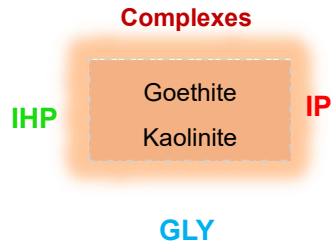


Traits physiologiques

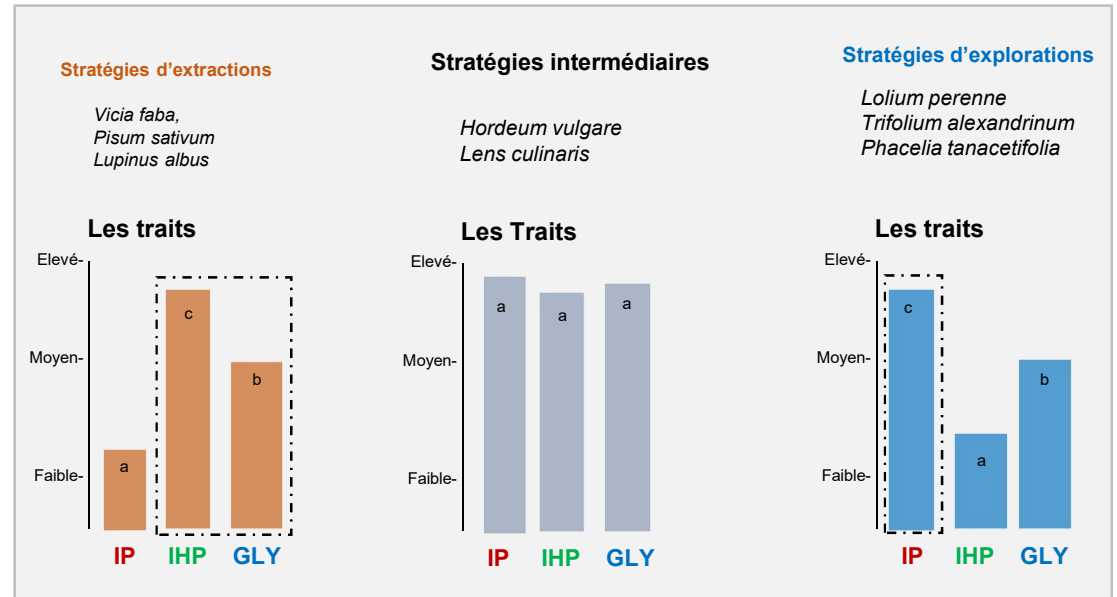
- PME activity
- Carboxylate release
- H⁺ release

Traits morphologiques

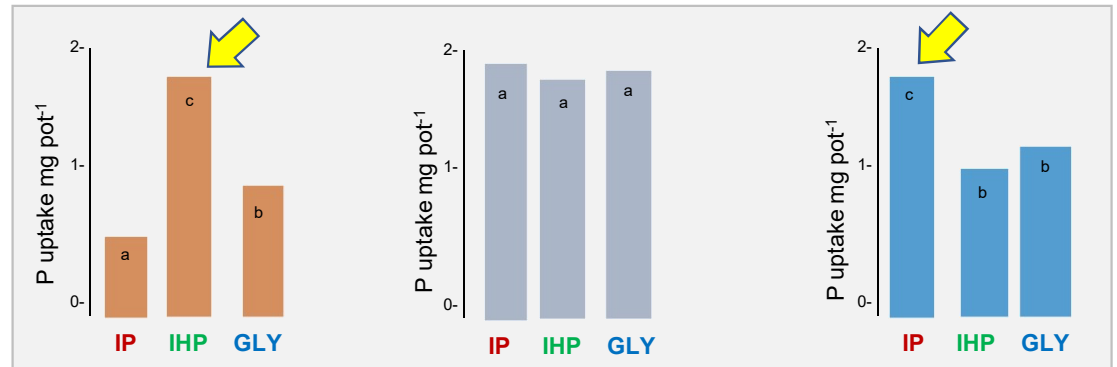
- Root length density (RLD)
- Root surface area (RSA)
- Fine root (FR)



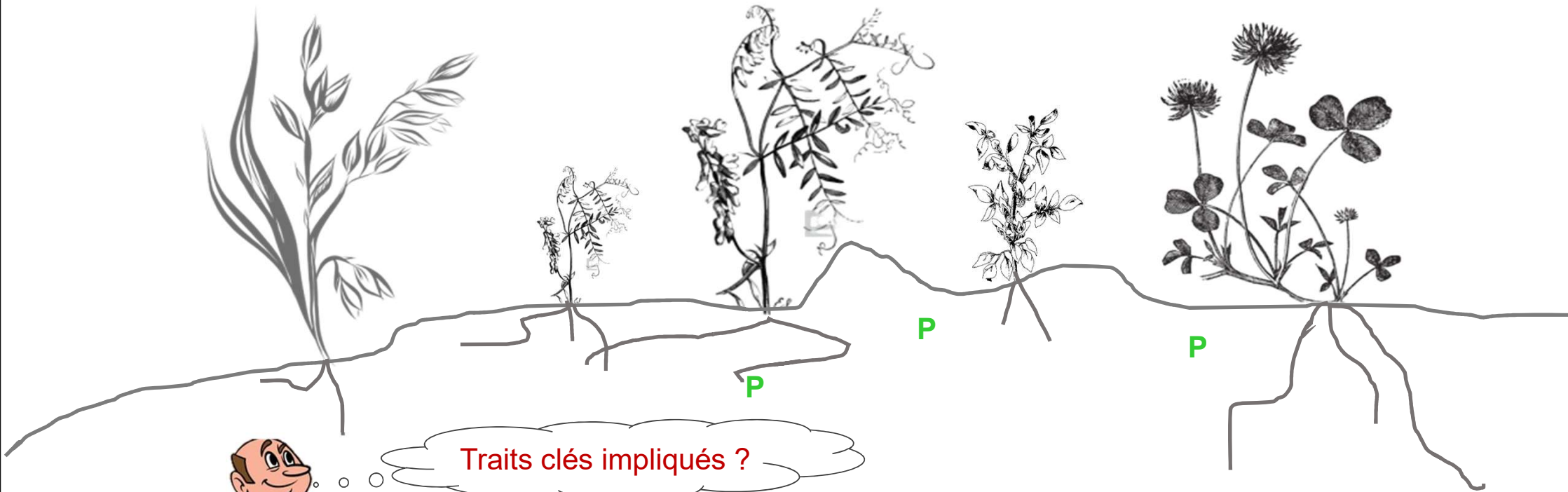
Quelle est la réponse des traits d'acquisition P ?



Quelle est la conséquence des traits d'acquisition P ?



Quels sont les principaux traits impliqués?



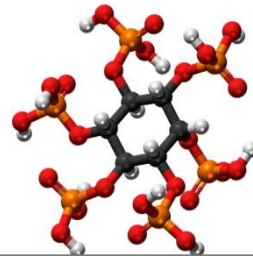
Traits clés impliqués ?

Traits morphologiques

Root length density (RLD)
Root surface area (RSA)
Fine root (FR)

Traits physiologiques

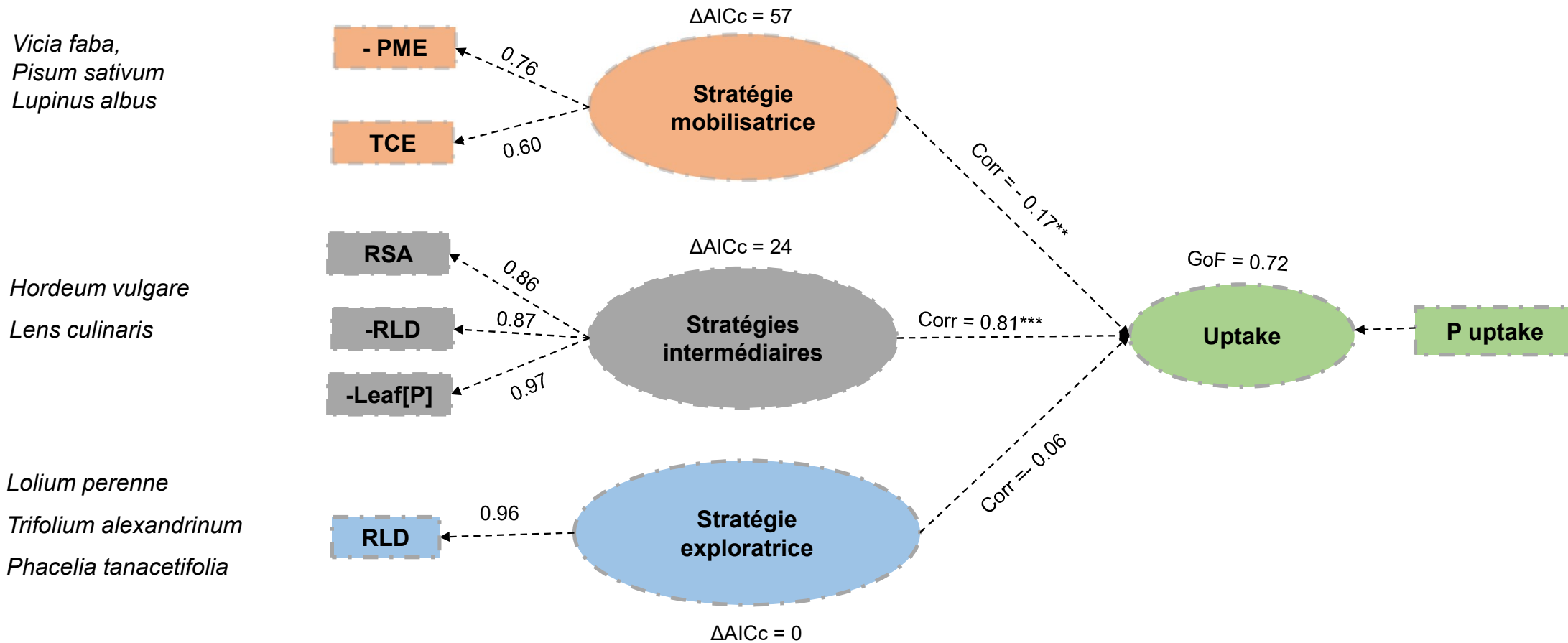
PME activity
Carboxylate release
 H^+ release



Minéraux du sol

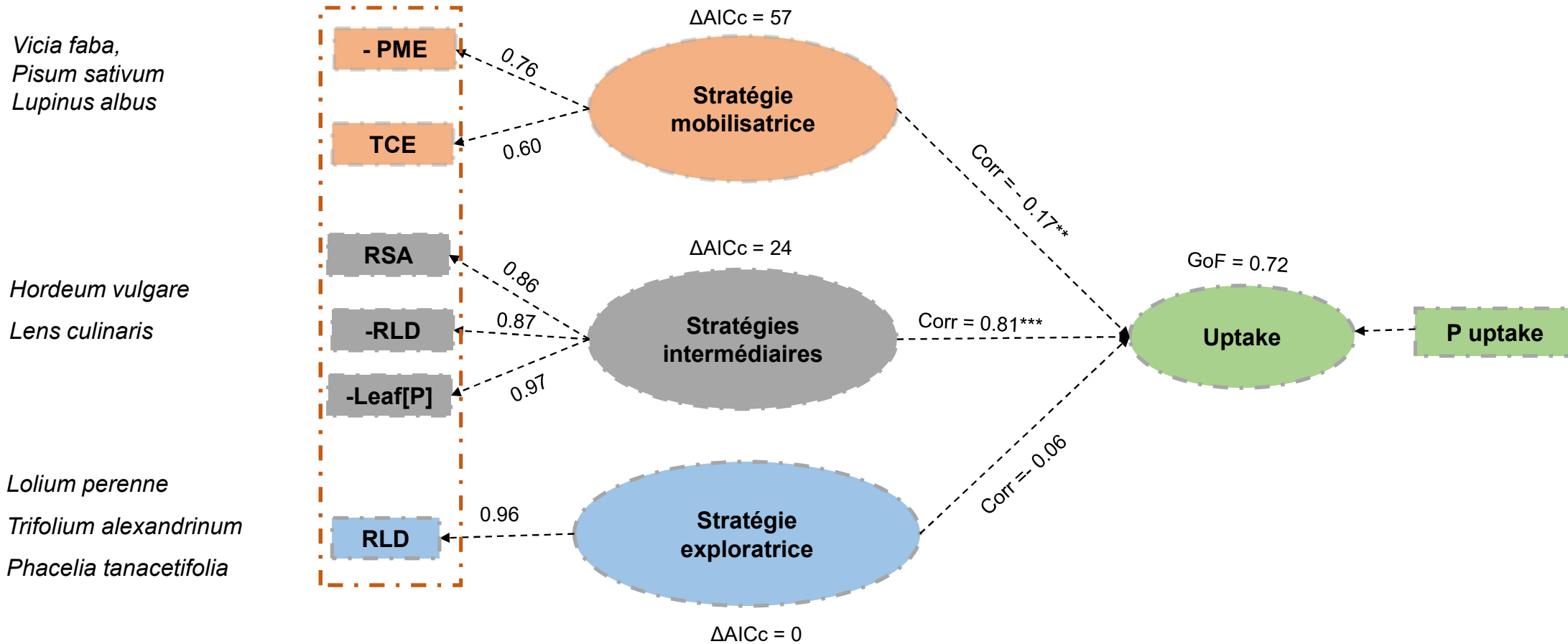
Quels sont les principaux traits impliqués?

GLM regression + PLS modelling



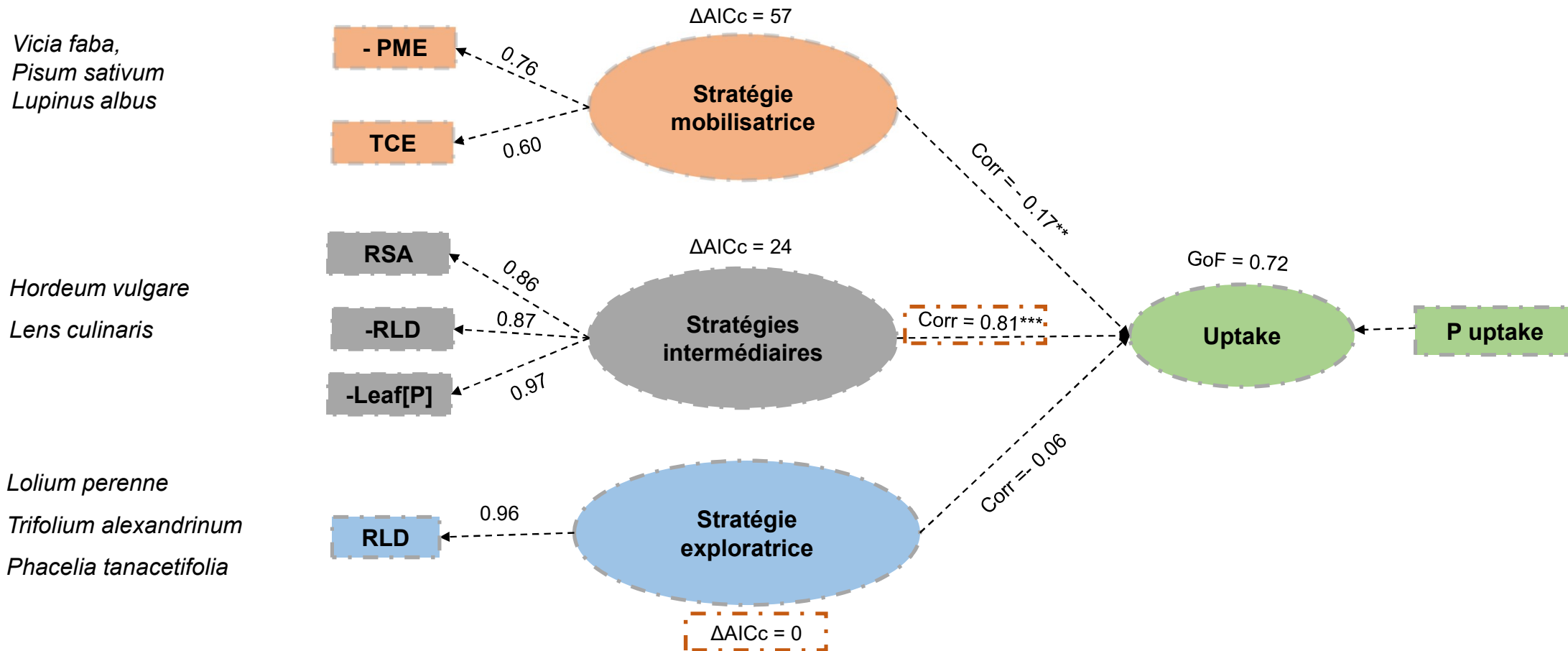
Quels sont les principaux traits impliqués?

GLM regression + PLS modelling



Quels sont les principaux traits impliqués?

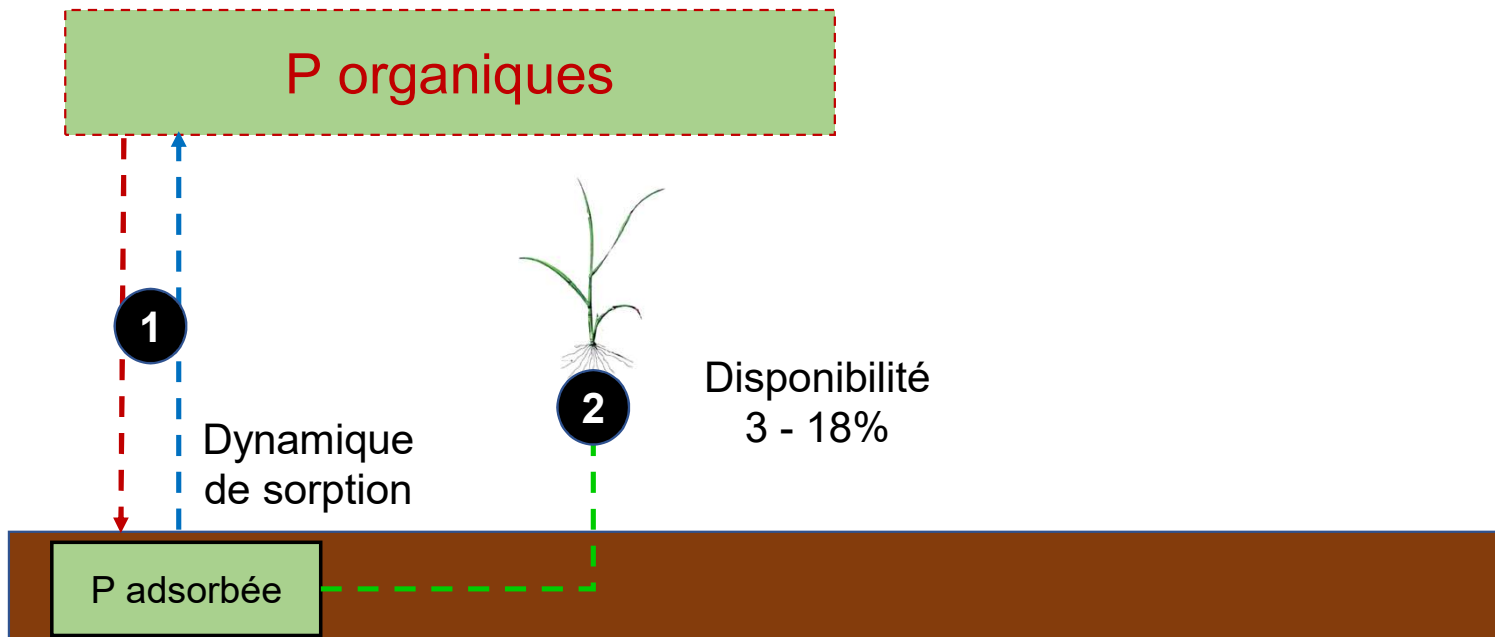
GLM regression + PLS modelling



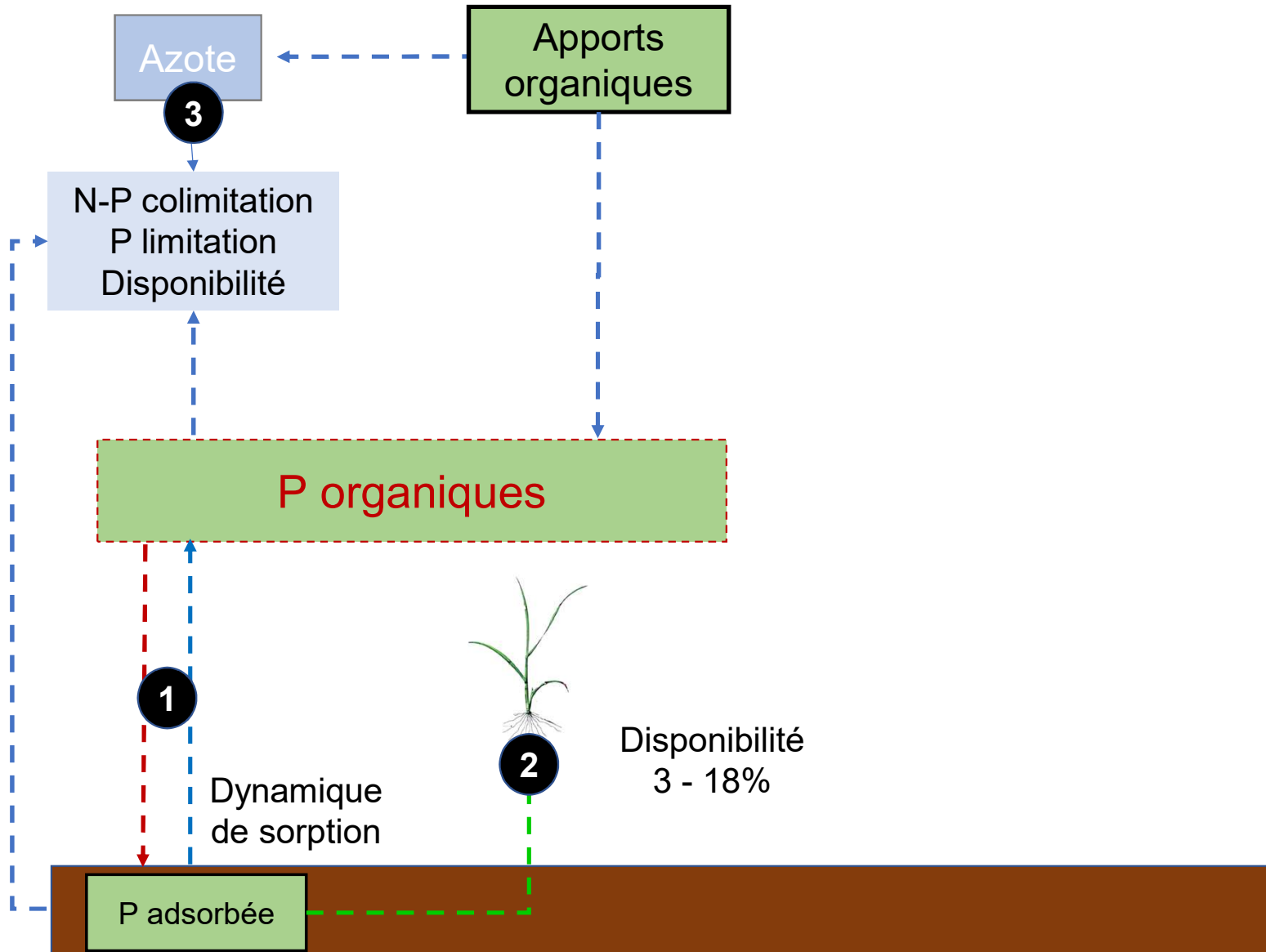
Conclusion



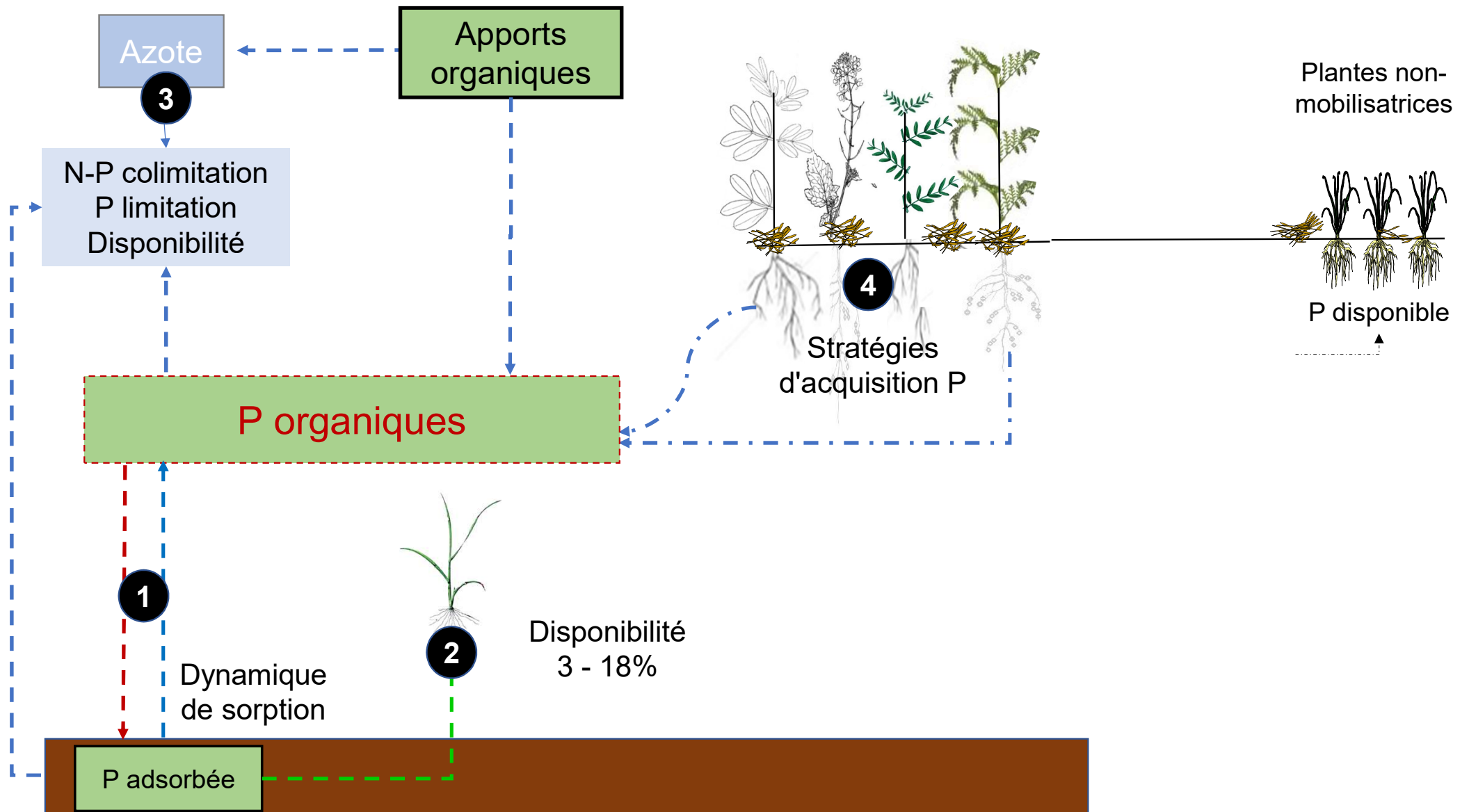
Conclusion



Conclusion



Conclusion





Améliorer la prédiction :
CASA-CNP,
DSSAT,
APSIM,
Daycent
CysP

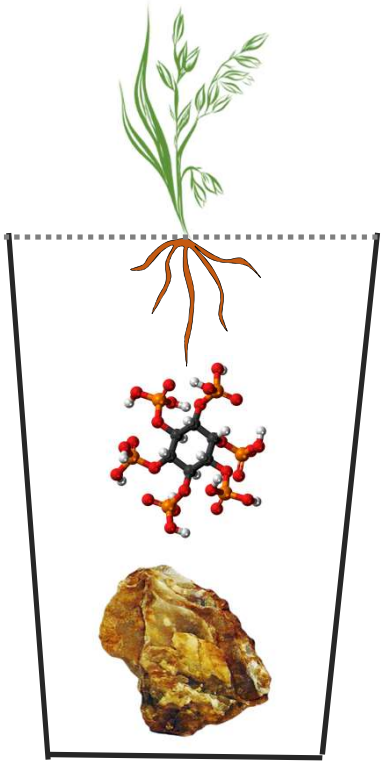


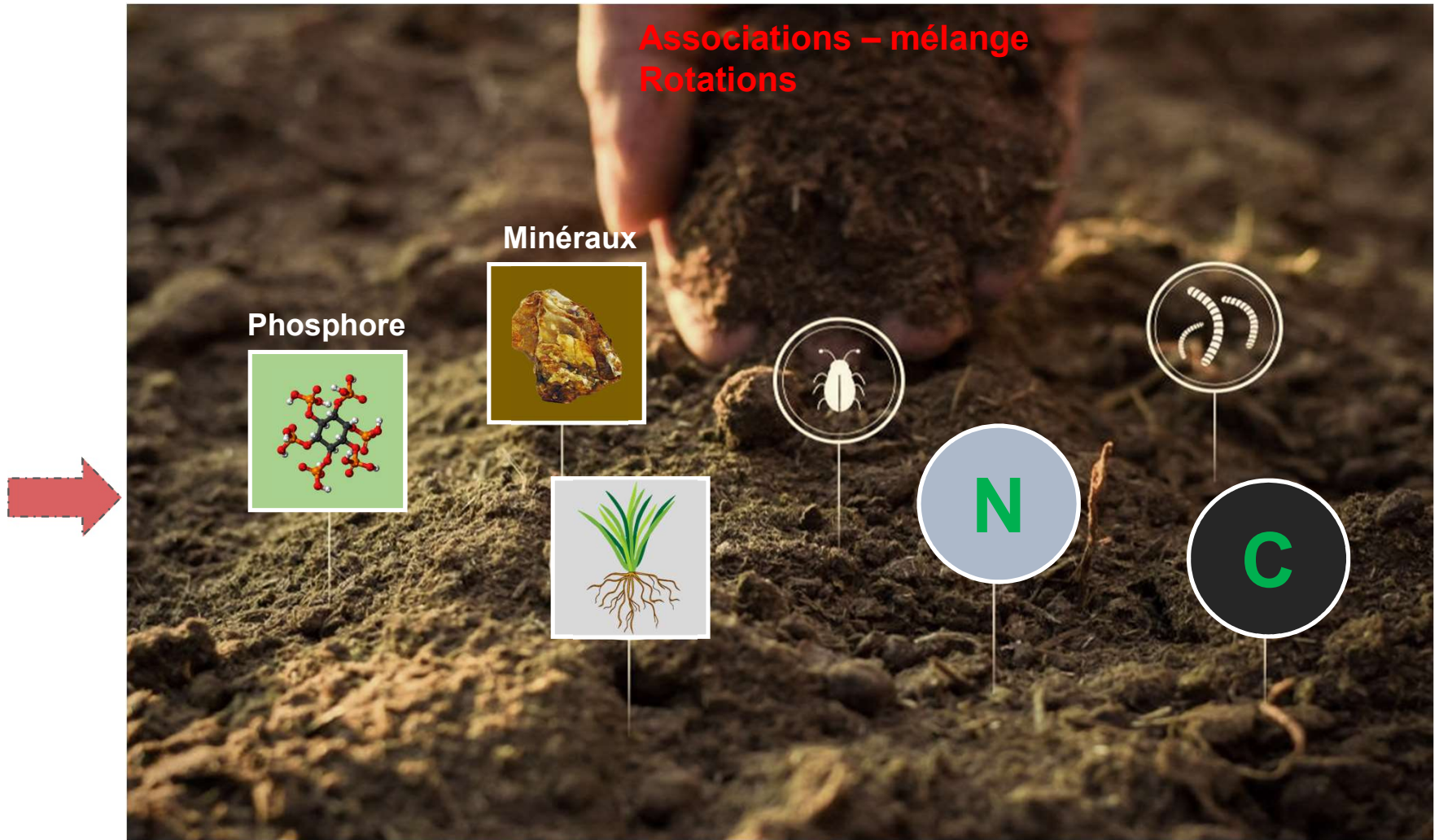
Prévision de la
limitation de P dans les
agroécosystèmes en
fonction des types de
fertilisants.



Niche écologique
spécialisée dans la
mobilisation des
formes de P.

Échelle individuelle





Cocktail minerals-P

